



NPO Washington Shared Parenting 2021

Researchscape Report

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The results in this report are from an online survey that was fielded from August 25 to 27, 2021. There were 601 respondents that completed the entire survey.

The responses presented in this report were weighted to be representative of the overall population by the following variables:

- Age: Under 20 (3%), 20-29 (17%), 30-39 (17%), 40-49 (16%), 50-59 (17%), 60-69 (15%), 70+ (14%)
- Gender: Woman (50%), Man (48%)
- Education status: Less than HS (7%), HS graduate (23%), Some college (33%), College graduate (26%), Postgraduate (11%)
- Standard: Hispanic (11%), Non-Hispanic (89%)
- Standard: White (76%), Black (4%), Asian (8%), Other race (11%)

Results Summary

Screener

- *What state do you live in?* Washington (100%).
- *What county do you live in?* King County (21%), Snohomish County (13%), Pierce County (9%), Spokane County (9%).

Shared Parenting Questions

- *Which arrangement is in the child's best interest in instances of divorce or separation when both parents are fit and willing to be parents?* It is in the child's best interest to have as much time as possible with each parent (95%); It is in the child's best interest to spend as much time as possible with just one parent (5%).
- *Would you be more likely or less likely to vote for a candidate who supports children spending significant, up to equal, amounts of time with each parent following separation or divorce when both parents are fit and willing to be parents?* More likely (92%), Less likely (8%).
- *Which is closer to your beliefs?* Children have the right to spend equal or nearly equal time with both parents who are fit and willing to be parents following a divorce or separation (95%); Children do not have the right to spend equal or nearly equal time with both parents who are fit and willing to be parents following a divorce or separation (5%).
- *How important, if at all, is it for parents who are fit and willing to be parents to share in the responsibility of raising and providing for their children?* Extremely important (79%), Very important (18%).
- *In instances of divorce or separation when both parents are fit and willing to be parents, which arrangement do you think would be better for children?* It's better for children to have two homes, one with each parent (77%); It's better for children to have only one home with one of their parents (23%).

- *Would you support or oppose a change in [prior response] Law that creates a rebuttable presumption that shared parenting is in the best interest of a child after a parental separation?* Support (85%), Oppose (15%).
- *How beneficial, if at all, is it for a child to have significant time with each parent assuming both parents are fit, willing to be parents, and live within a reasonable distance of each other?* Extremely beneficial (68%), Very beneficial (28%).
- *Which of the following do you most agree with?* In making custody decisions, courts treat mothers and fathers equally (56%); In making custody decisions, courts favor mothers (41%); In making custody decisions, courts favor fathers (3%).
- *When there is conflict between parents, do you think awarding sole custody of children to just one parent increases or decreases that conflict?* Increases conflict (77%), Decreases conflict (12%), Has no impact (11%).
- *Do you believe that today's family courts treat people differently because of race?* Yes (68%), No (32%).
- *Of the following, which is closer to your beliefs?* Family courts are more likely to give one or the other parent less than equal parental rights (68%); Family courts are more likely to give both parents equal parental rights (32%).
- *When parents are separating, which arrangement do you think is generally more appropriate?* Children should have equal or near equal access to and time with each of their parents (87%); Children should spend significantly more time with just one parent by default (13%).
- *Which of the following do you most agree with?* Both parents should have equal parental rights and responsibilities (86%); Mothers should have greater parental rights and responsibilities (9%); Fathers should have greater parental rights and responsibilities (5%).

Additional Questions

- *When parents separate, they should strive to continue sharing responsibility for parenting their children.* Agree (97%), Disagree (3%).
- *Children with separated parents should have equal access to both their parents.* Agree (97%), Disagree (3%).
- *Children who have two significantly involved separated parents are having their best interests met.* Agree (90%), Disagree (10%).
- *The state of [prior response] should promote shared parenting for all children with separated parents.* Agree (87%), Disagree (13%).
- *It would benefit society if more children with separated parents, had both parents significantly involved.* Agree (94%), Disagree (6%).
- *There are cases in which some separated parents try to push the other parent out of the children's lives.* Agree (92%), Disagree (8%).
- *Separating and separated parents should strive to create a shared parenting experience for their children, instead of one parent being the primary parent and the other in a secondary role.* Agree (94%), Disagree (6%).

- *[prior response] law should be changed to make it easier for fit and willing unmarried fathers to gain parental rights and parenting time with their children. Agree (91%), Disagree (9%).*

Standard Demographics

- *How would you characterize the area you live in? Suburban (48%), Rural (29%), Urban (23%).*

Derived Demographics

- *Which, if any, of the following has recently happened or will soon happen for you? None of the above (55%), Moving to a different city (13%), Buying a home (10%).*
- *Derived: Present Religion Christian Category Non-Christian (40%), Other Christian (31%), Born-again Christian (29%).*

Demographics

- Generation: Silent Generation (7%), Baby Boomers (27%), Generation X (27%), Millennials (27%), Generation Z (12%)
- Marital status: Married and living with spouse (44%), Single (26%), Living with partner (12%), Divorced (9%), Widowed (6%), Married but separated from spouse (3%)
- Education status: No schooling completed (1%); Nursery school (0%); Kindergarten (1%); Grade 1 through 11 (3%); 12th Grade – NO DIPLOMA (2%); Regular high school diploma (12%); GED or alternative credential (5%); Vocational or technical diploma (5%); Some college credit, but less than 1 year of college credit (16%); 1 or more years of college credit, no degree (17%); Associate’s degree (9%); Bachelor’s degree (16%); Master’s degree (9%); Professional degree beyond a bachelor’s degree (2%); Doctorate degree (2%)
- Ethnicity: White (80%); Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (11%); Asian or Asian Indian (10%); Black or African American (5%); American Indian or Alaska Native (1%); Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander (1%); Some other race or ethnicity (1%); Middle Eastern or North African (0%)
- Household income: Under \$25,000 (21%); \$25,000-\$49,999 (26%); \$50,000-\$74,999 (20%); \$75,000-\$99,999 (13%); \$100,000-\$149,999 (12%); \$150,000-\$199,999 (4%); \$200,000+ (4%)
- Household income: Under \$50,000 (47%); \$50-\$99,999 (33%); \$100,000+ (20%)
- Household size: 1 (21%), 2 (35%), 3 (18%), 4 (14%), 5+ (12%)
- Number of children: No children at home (69%), Children at home (31%)
- Ethnicity: White, non-Hispanic (76%); Hispanic (11%); Asian (9%); Black, non-Hispanic (4%); Other race (0%)
- Ideology: Extremely liberal (9%); Liberal (14%); Somewhat liberal (9%); Moderate, middle of the road (37%); Somewhat conservative (13%); Conservative (14%); Extremely conservative (4%)
- Ideology: Liberal (32%), Moderate (37%), Conservative (31%)

- Political party: Strong Democrat (23%); Not strong Democrat (10%); Independent, near Democrat (10%); Independent (25%); Independent, near Republican (9%); Not strong Republican (6%); Strong Republican (12%); Other party (5%)
- Political party: Democratic Party (43%), Independent (30%), Republican Party (27%)
- Registered voter: Not registered and not interested in registering (8%), Not registered but interested in registering (5%), Not eligible to register (5%), Currently registered (82%)
- Registered voter: Currently a registered voter (80%), Not a registered voter (20%)
- Religious: Protestant (31%), Roman Catholic (13%), Mormon (4%), Orthodox (1%), Jewish (1%), Muslim (1%), Buddhist (1%), Hindu (0%), Atheist (9%), Agnostic (6%), Something else (11%), Nothing in particular (22%)
- Religious: Yes (48%), No (52%)

Firmographics

- Employment status: Working full time (36%); Working part time (13%); Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (7%); In school (5%); Keeping house (8%); Disabled (11%); Retired (20%)

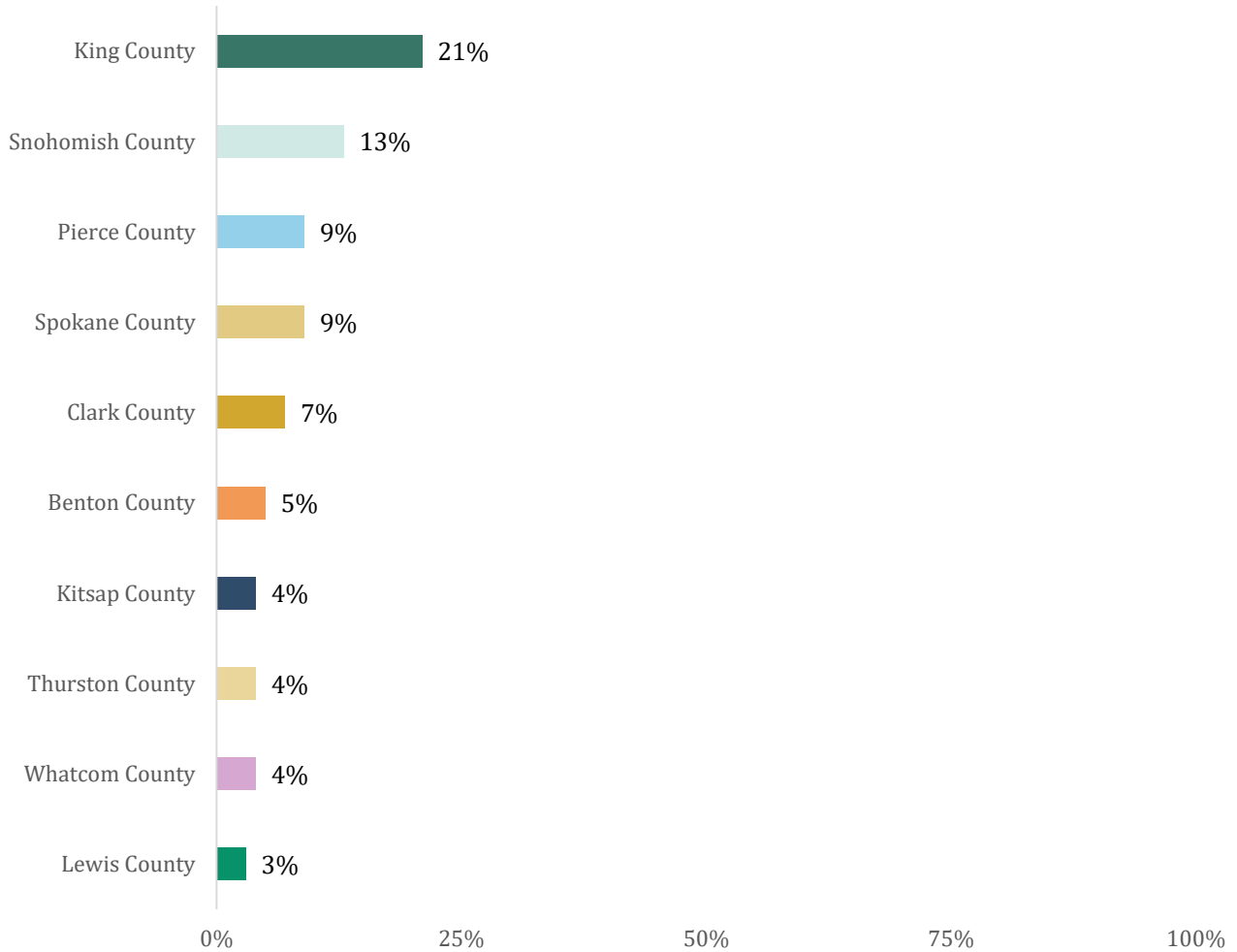
"Agree"..."Disagree" Questions



SCREENER

The three most selected choices were "King County" (21%), "Snohomish County" (13%), "Pierce County" (9%).

What county do you live in? - Top 10



Note: Showing only the top 10 most selected options.

Base: 601 (All respondents)

No respondent selected "Ferry County", "Garfield County", "Lincoln County", "Pend Oreille County", "Skamania County", "Wahkiakum County".

What county do you live in?

Option	Rank	Response %	Option	Rank	Response %
King County	1	21%	Mason County	15	1%
Snohomish County	2	13%	Okanogan County	15	1%
Pierce County	3	9%	San Juan County	15	1%
Spokane County	3	9%	Skagit County	15	1%
Clark County	5	7%	Stevens County	15	1%
Benton County	6	5%	Walla Walla County	15	1%
Kitsap County	7	4%	Whitman County	15	1%
Thurston County	7	4%	Adams County	28	0%
Whatcom County	7	4%	Asotin County	28	0%
Lewis County	10	3%	Ferry County	0	0%
Cowlitz County	11	2%	Garfield County	0	0%
Grant County	11	2%	Jefferson County	28	0%
Island County	11	2%	Kittitas County	28	0%
Yakima County	11	2%	Klickitat County	28	0%
Chelan County	15	1%	Lincoln County	0	0%
Clallam County	15	1%	Pacific County	28	0%
Columbia County	15	1%	Pend Oreille County	0	0%
Douglas County	15	1%	Skamania County	0	0%
Franklin County	15	1%	Wahkiakum County	0	0%
Grays Harbor County	15	1%			

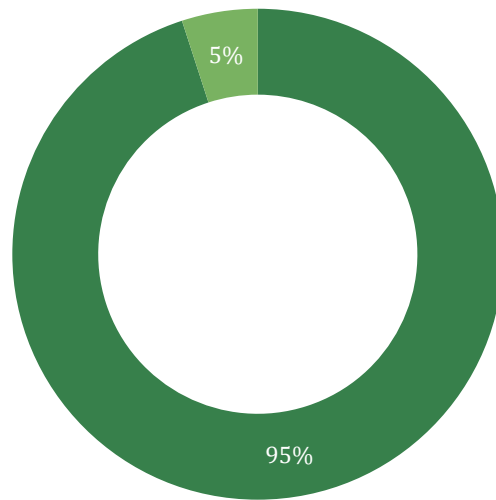
Note: Only a single option could be selected

SHARED PARENTING QUESTIONS

95% of respondents choose "It is in the child’s best interest to have as much time as possible with each parent." to "Which arrangement is in the child’s best interest in instances of divorce or separation when both parents are fit and willing to be parents?".

Which arrangement is in the child’s best interest in instances of divorce or separation when both parents are fit and willing to be parents?

- It is in the child’s best interest to have as much time as possible with each parent.
- It is in the child’s best interest to spend as much time as possible with just one parent.



Base: 601 (All respondents)

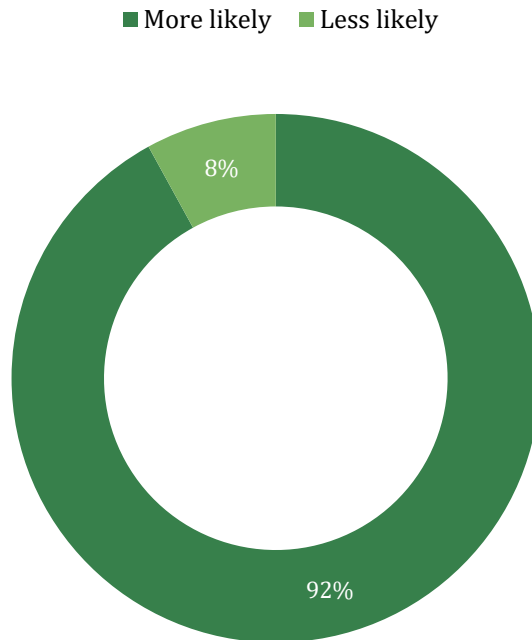
Which arrangement is in the child’s best interest in instances of divorce or separation when both parents are fit and willing to be parents?

Option	Rank	Response %
It is in the child’s best interest to have as much time as possible with each parent.	1	95%
It is in the child’s best interest to spend as much time as possible with just one parent.	2	5%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

92% of respondents choose "More likely" to "Would you be more likely or less likely to vote for a candidate who supports children spending significant, up to equal, amounts of time with each parent following separation or divorce when both parents are fit and willing to be parents?".

Would you be more likely or less likely to vote for a candidate who supports children spending significant, up to equal, amounts of time with each parent following separation or divorce when both parents are fit and willing to be parents?



Base: 601 (All respondents)

Would you be more likely or less likely to vote for a candidate who supports children spending significant, up to equal, amounts of time with each parent following separation or divorce when both parents are fit and willing to be parents?

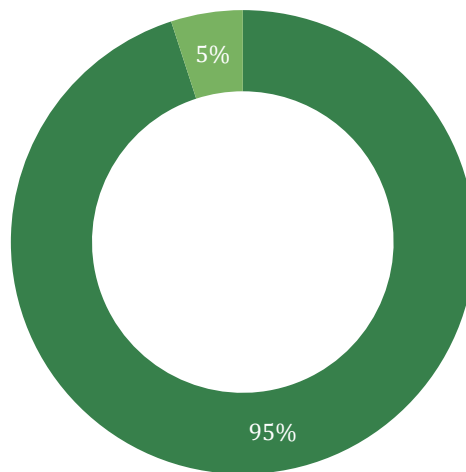
Option	Rank	Response %
More likely	1	92%
Less likely	2	8%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

95% of respondents choose "Children have the right to spend equal or nearly equal time with both parents who are fit and willing to be parents following a divorce or separation." to "Which is closer to your beliefs?"

Which is closer to your beliefs?

- Children have the right to spend equal or nearly equal time with both parents who are fit and willing to be parents following a divorce or separation.
- Children do not have the right to spend equal or nearly equal time with both parents who are fit and willing to be parents following a divorce or separation.



Base: 601 (All respondents)

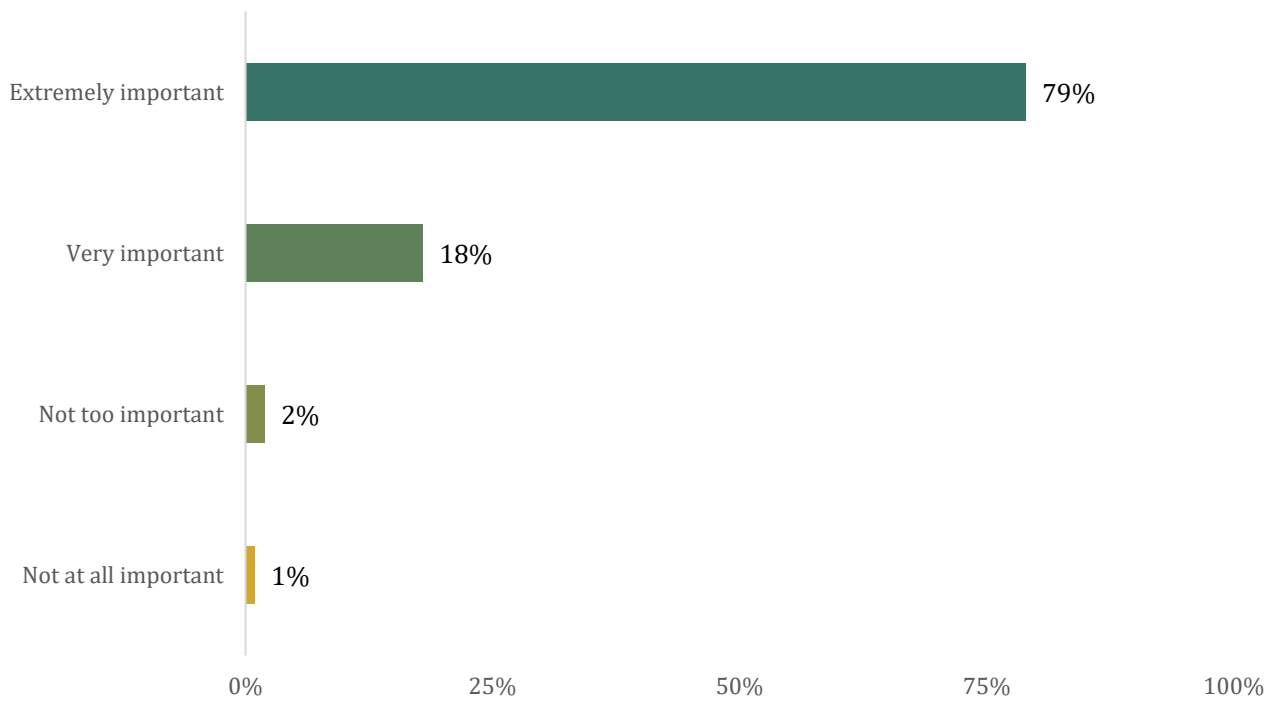
Which is closer to your beliefs?

Option	Rank	Response %
Children have the right to spend equal or nearly equal time with both parents who are fit and willing to be parents following a divorce or separation.	1	95%
Children do not have the right to spend equal or nearly equal time with both parents who are fit and willing to be parents following a divorce or separation.	2	5%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The three most selected choices were "Extremely important" (79%), "Very important" (18%), "Not too important" (2%).

How important, if at all, is it for parents who are fit and willing to be parents to share in the responsibility of raising and providing for their children?



Base: 601 (All respondents)

Almost no one selected "Not at all important" (1%).

How important, if at all, is it for parents who are fit and willing to be parents to share in the responsibility of raising and providing for their children?

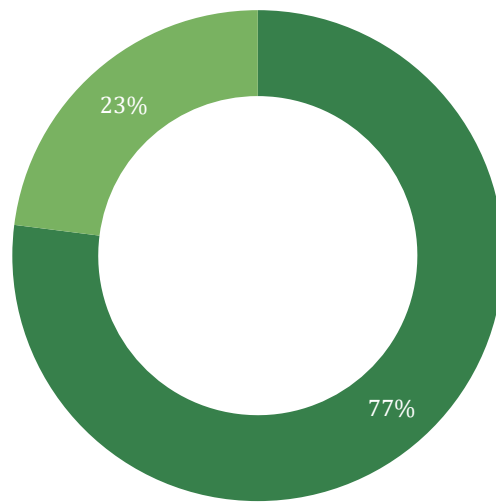
Option	Response %	Cumulative %
Extremely important	79%	79%
Very important	18%	97%
Not too important	2%	99%
Not at all important	1%	100%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

77% of respondents choose "It's better for children to have two homes, one with each parent." to "In instances of divorce or separation when both parents are fit and willing to be parents, which arrangement do you think would be better for children?".

In instances of divorce or separation when both parents are fit and willing to be parents, which arrangement do you think would be better for children?

- It's better for children to have two homes, one with each parent.
- It's better for children to have only one home with one of their parents.



Base: 601 (All respondents)

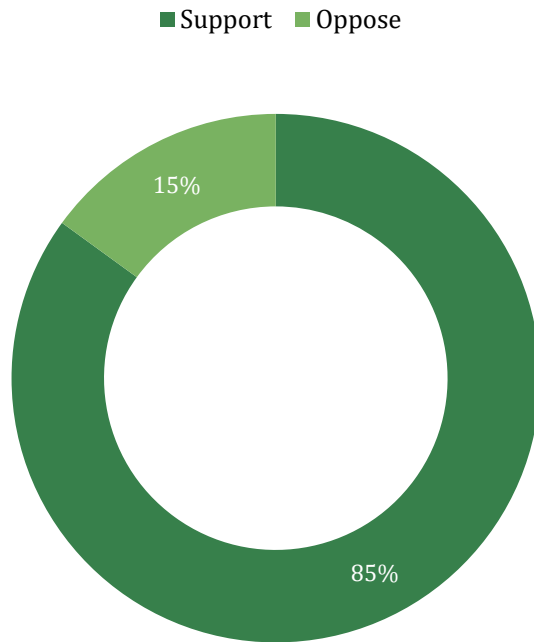
In instances of divorce or separation when both parents are fit and willing to be parents, which arrangement do you think would be better for children?

Option	Rank	Response %
It's better for children to have two homes, one with each parent.	1	77%
It's better for children to have only one home with one of their parents.	2	23%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

85% of respondents choose "Support" to "Would you support or oppose a change in [prior response] Law that creates a rebuttable presumption that shared parenting is in the best interest of a child after a parental separation?".

Would you support or oppose a change in [prior response] Law that creates a rebuttable presumption that shared parenting is in the best interest of a child after a parental separation?



Base: 601 (All respondents)

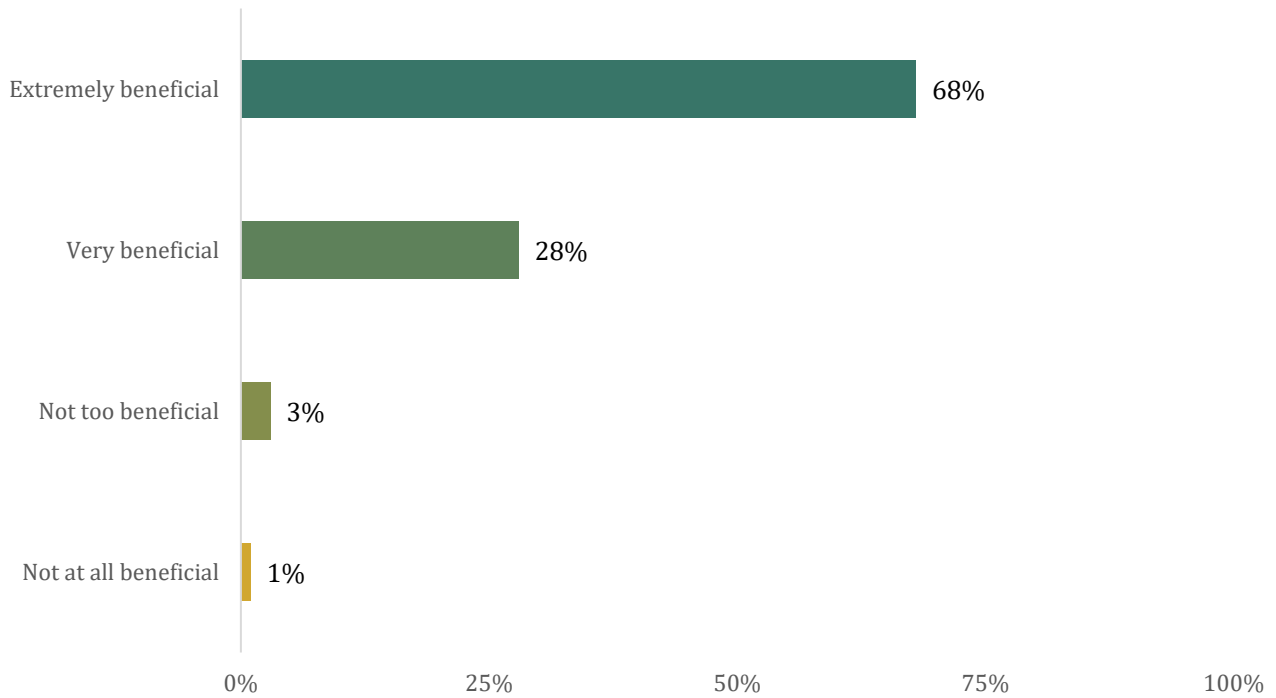
Would you support or oppose a change in [prior response] Law that creates a rebuttable presumption that shared parenting is in the best interest of a child after a parental separation?

Option	Rank	Response %
Support	1	85%
Oppose	2	15%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The three most selected choices were "Extremely beneficial" (68%), "Very beneficial" (28%), "Not too beneficial" (3%).

How beneficial, if at all, is it for a child to have significant time with each parent assuming both parents are fit, willing to be parents, and live within a reasonable distance of each other?



Base: 601 (All respondents)

How beneficial, if at all, is it for a child to have significant time with each parent assuming both parents are fit, willing to be parents, and live within a reasonable distance of each other?

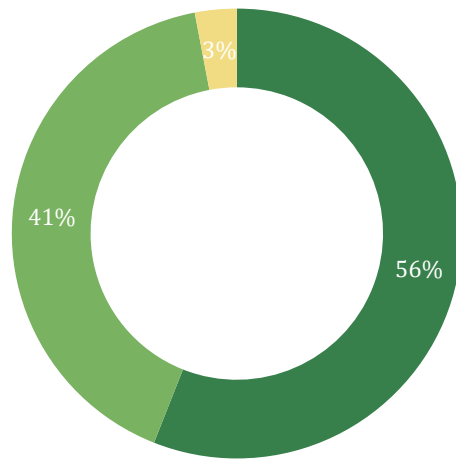
Option	Response %	Cumulative %
Extremely beneficial	68%	68%
Very beneficial	28%	96%
Not too beneficial	3%	99%
Not at all beneficial	1%	100%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The most selected choice was "In making custody decisions, courts treat mothers and fathers equally." (56%), followed by "In making custody decisions, courts favor mothers." (41%).

Which of the following do you most agree with?

- In making custody decisions, courts treat mothers and fathers equally.
- In making custody decisions, courts favor mothers.
- In making custody decisions, courts favor fathers.



Base: 601 (All respondents)

Which of the following do you most agree with?

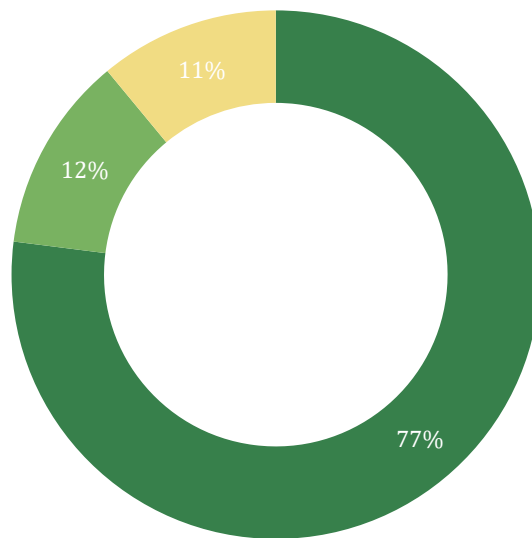
Option	Rank	Response %
In making custody decisions, courts treat mothers and fathers equally.	1	56%
In making custody decisions, courts favor mothers.	2	41%
In making custody decisions, courts favor fathers.	3	3%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The most selected choice was "Increases conflict" (77%), followed by "Decreases conflict" (12%).

When there is conflict between parents, do you think awarding sole custody of children to just one parent increases or decreases that conflict?

■ Increases conflict ■ Decreases conflict ■ Has no impact



Base: 601 (All respondents)

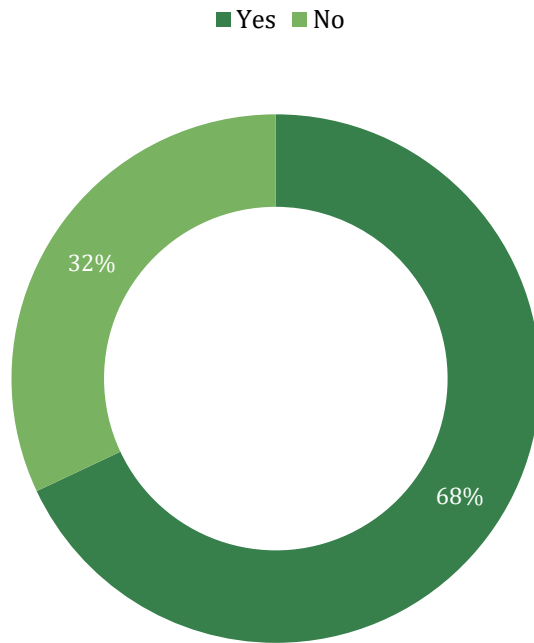
When there is conflict between parents, do you think awarding sole custody of children to just one parent increases or decreases that conflict?

Option	Rank	Response %
Increases conflict	1	77%
Decreases conflict	2	12%
Has no impact	3	11%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

68% of respondents choose "Yes" to "Do you believe that today's family courts treat people differently because of race?".

Do you believe that today's family courts treat people differently because of race?



Base: 398 (66% of respondents)

Do you believe that today's family courts treat people differently because of race?

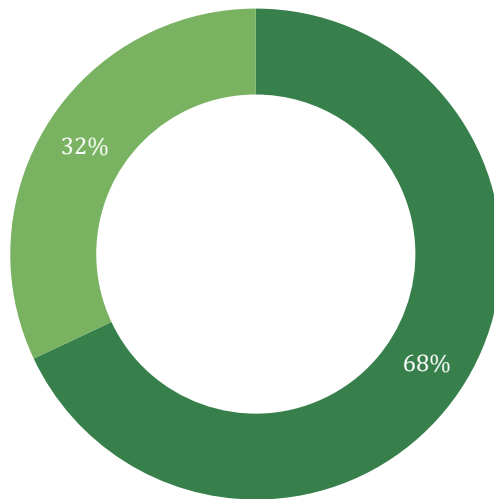
Option	Response %
Yes	68%
No	32%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

68% of respondents choose "Family courts are more likely to give one or the other parent less than equal parental rights." to "Of the following, which is closer to your beliefs?".

Of the following, which is closer to your beliefs?

- Family courts are more likely to give one or the other parent less than equal parental rights.
- Family courts are more likely to give both parents equal parental rights.



Base: 601 (All respondents)

Of the following, which is closer to your beliefs?

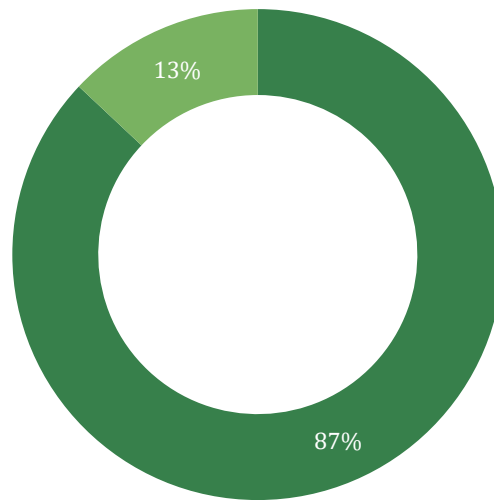
Option	Rank	Response %
Family courts are more likely to give one or the other parent less than equal parental rights.	1	68%
Family courts are more likely to give both parents equal parental rights.	2	32%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

87% of respondents choose "Children should have equal or near equal access to and time with each of their parents." to "When parents are separating, which arrangement do you think is generally more appropriate?".

When parents are separating, which arrangement do you think is generally more appropriate?

- Children should have equal or near equal access to and time with each of their parents.
- Children should spend significantly more time with just one parent by default.



Base: 601 (All respondents)

When parents are separating, which arrangement do you think is generally more appropriate?

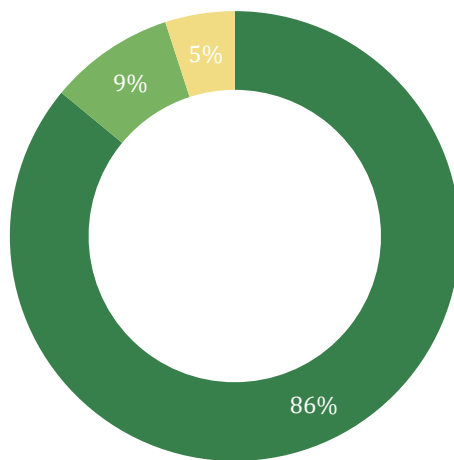
Option	Rank	Response %
Children should have equal or near equal access to and time with each of their parents.	1	87%
Children should spend significantly more time with just one parent by default.	2	13%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The most selected choice was "Both parents should have equal parental rights and responsibilities." (86%), followed by "Mothers should have greater parental rights and responsibilities." (9%).

Which of the following do you most agree with?

- Both parents should have equal parental rights and responsibilities.
- Mothers should have greater parental rights and responsibilities.
- Fathers should have greater parental rights and responsibilities.



Base: 601 (All respondents)

Which of the following do you most agree with?

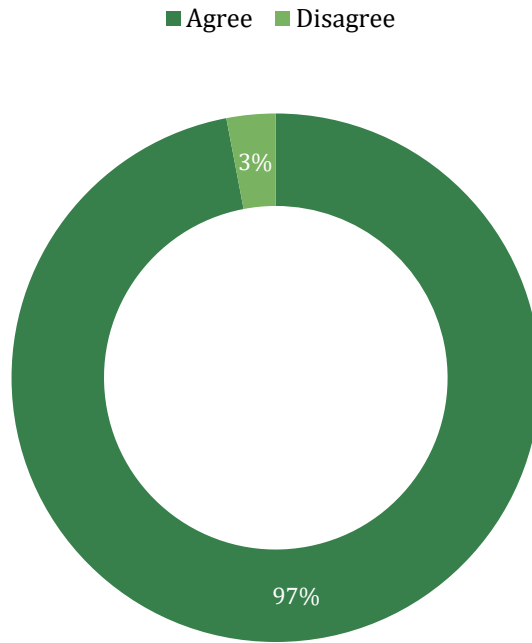
Option	Rank	Response %
Both parents should have equal parental rights and responsibilities.	1	86%
Mothers should have greater parental rights and responsibilities.	2	9%
Fathers should have greater parental rights and responsibilities.	3	5%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

97% of respondents choose "Agree" to "When parents separate, they should strive to continue sharing responsibility for parenting their children."

When parents separate, they should strive to continue sharing responsibility for parenting their children.



Base: 601 (All respondents)

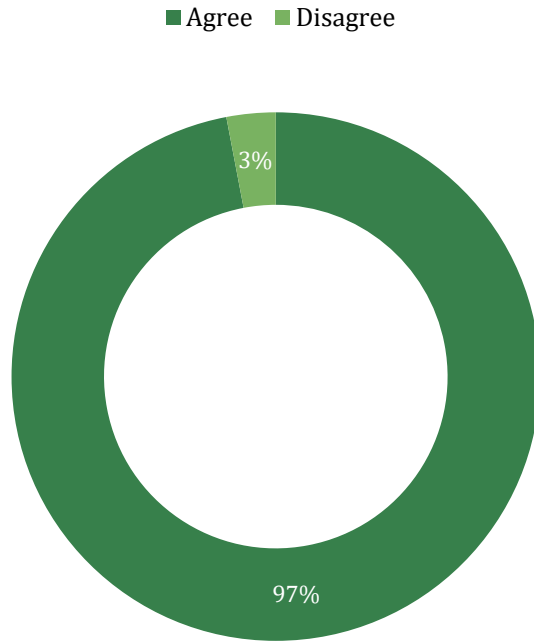
When parents separate, they should strive to continue sharing responsibility for parenting their children.

Option	Rank	Response %
Agree	1	97%
Disagree	2	3%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

97% of respondents choose "Agree" to "Children with separated parents should have equal access to both their parents."

Children with separated parents should have equal access to both their parents.



Base: 601 (All respondents)

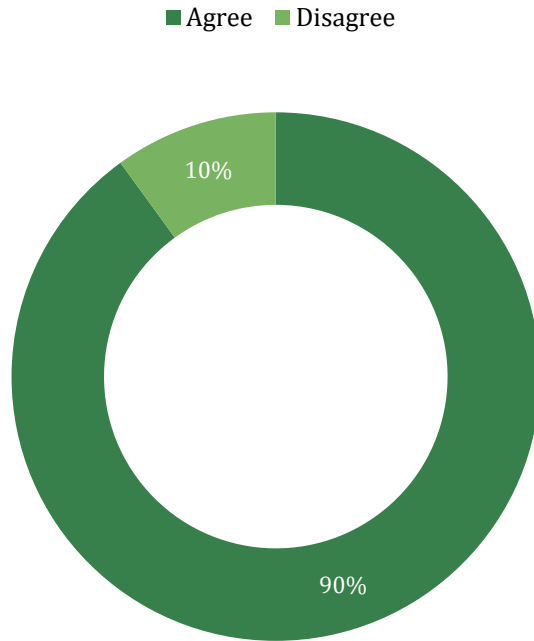
Children with separated parents should have equal access to both their parents.

Option	Rank	Response %
Agree	1	97%
Disagree	2	3%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

90% of respondents choose "Agree" to "Children who have two significantly involved separated parents are having their best interests met."

Children who have two significantly involved separated parents are having their best interests met.



Base: 601 (All respondents)

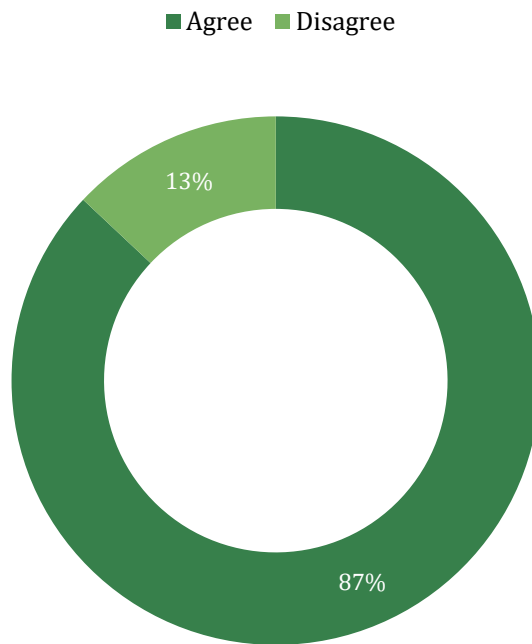
Children who have two significantly involved separated parents are having their best interests met.

Option	Rank	Response %
Agree	1	90%
Disagree	2	10%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

87% of respondents choose "Agree" to "The state of [prior response] should promote shared parenting for all children with separated parents."

The state of [prior response] should promote shared parenting for all children with separated parents.



Base: 601 (All respondents)

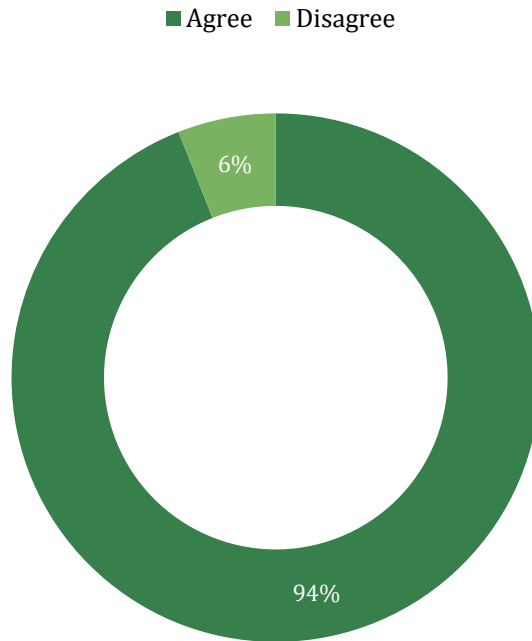
The state of [prior response] should promote shared parenting for all children with separated parents.

Option	Rank	Response %
Agree	1	87%
Disagree	2	13%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

94% of respondents choose "Agree" to "It would benefit society if more children with separated parents, had both parents significantly involved."

It would benefit society if more children with separated parents, had both parents significantly involved.



Base: 601 (All respondents)

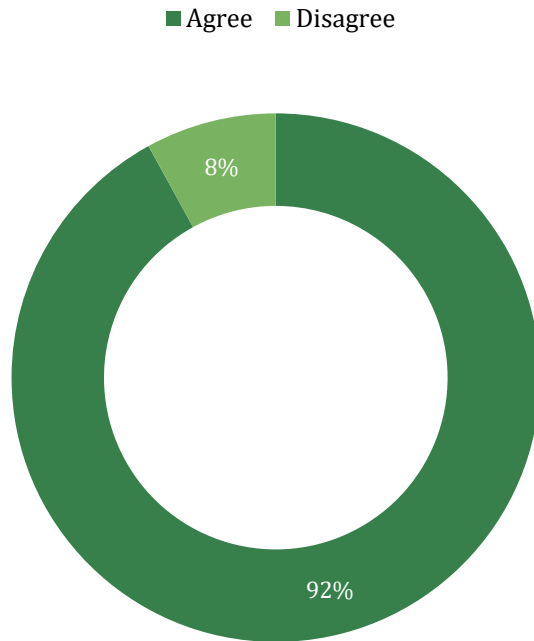
It would benefit society if more children with separated parents, had both parents significantly involved.

Option	Rank	Response %
Agree	1	94%
Disagree	2	6%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

92% of respondents choose "Agree" to "There are cases in which some separated parents try to push the other parent out of the children's lives."

There are cases in which some separated parents try to push the other parent out of the children's lives.



Base: 601 (All respondents)

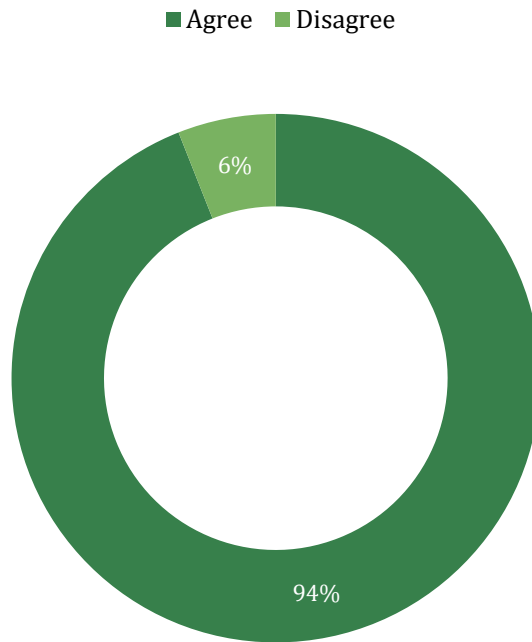
There are cases in which some separated parents try to push the other parent out of the children's lives.

Option	Rank	Response %
Agree	1	92%
Disagree	2	8%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

94% of respondents choose "Agree" to "Separating and separated parents should strive to create a shared parenting experience for their children, instead of one parent being the primary parent and the other in a secondary role."

Separating and separated parents should strive to create a shared parenting experience for their children, instead of one parent being the primary parent and the other in a secondary role.



Base: 601 (All respondents)

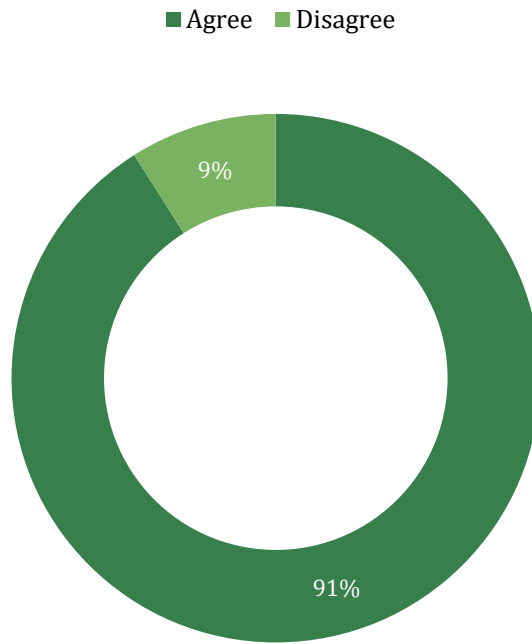
Separating and separated parents should strive to create a shared parenting experience for their children, instead of one parent being the primary parent and the other in a secondary role.

Option	Rank	Response %
Agree	1	94%
Disagree	2	6%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

91% of respondents choose "Agree" to "[prior response] law should be changed to make it easier for fit and willing unmarried fathers to gain parental rights and parenting time with their children."

[prior response] law should be changed to make it easier for fit and willing unmarried fathers to gain parental rights and parenting time with their children.



Base: 601 (All respondents)

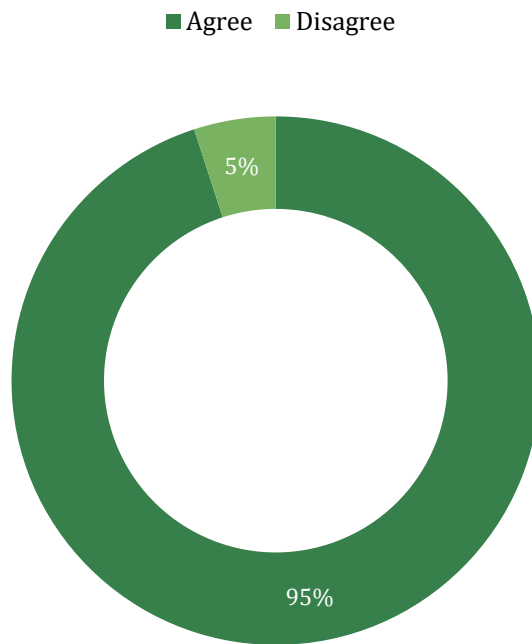
[prior response] law should be changed to make it easier for fit and willing unmarried fathers to gain parental rights and parenting time with their children.

Option	Rank	Response %
Agree	1	91%
Disagree	2	9%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

95% of respondents choose "Agree" to "Both parents should be given the opportunity to have parental rights and parenting time with their children regardless of marital status."

Both parents should be given the opportunity to have parental rights and parenting time with their children regardless of marital status.



Base: 601 (All respondents)

Both parents should be given the opportunity to have parental rights and parenting time with their children regardless of marital status.

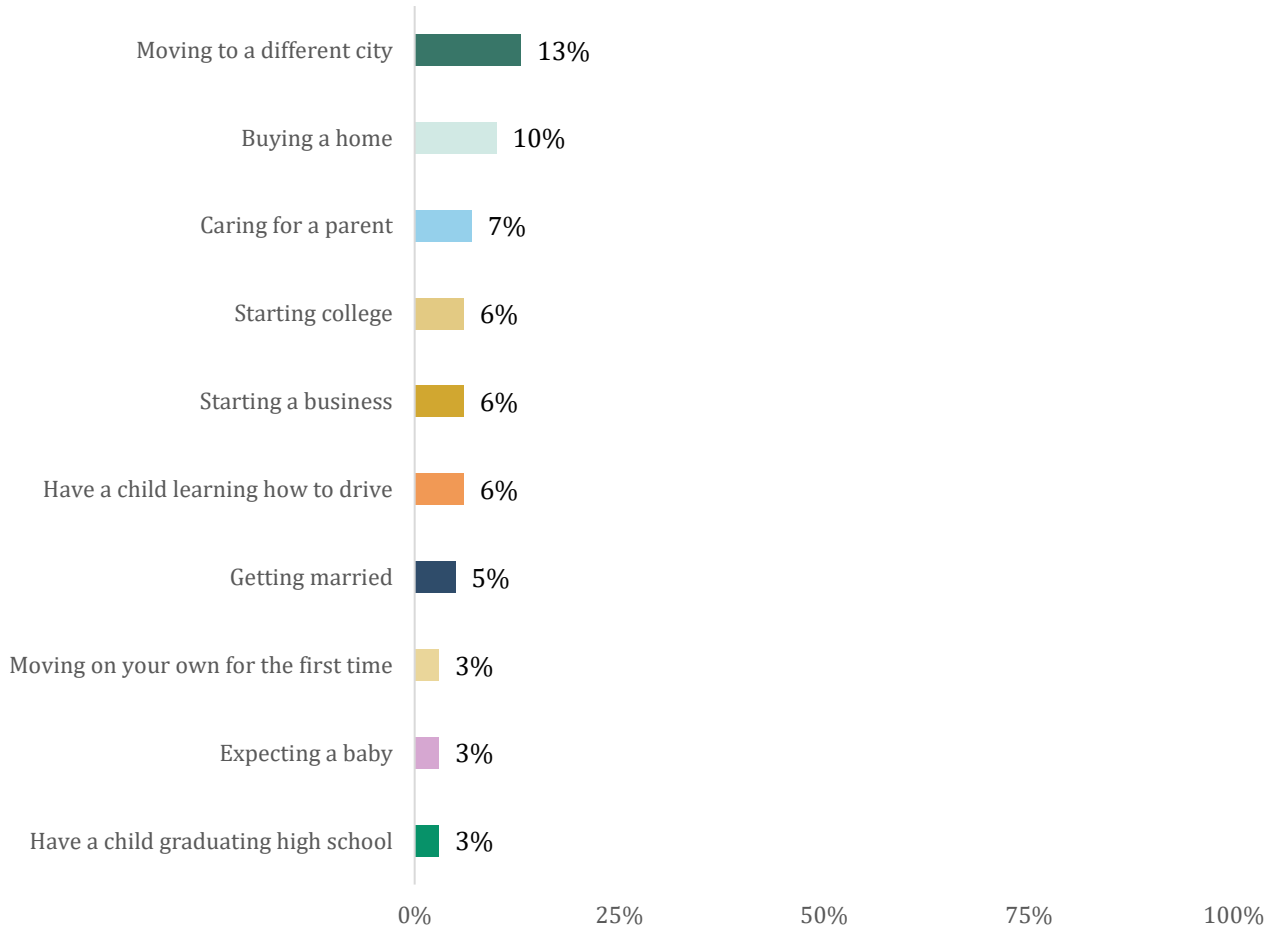
Option	Response %
Agree	95%
Disagree	5%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

LIFE EVENTS

The three most selected choices were "Moving to a different city" (13%), "Buying a home" (10%), "Caring for a parent" (7%).

Which, if any, of the following has recently happened or will soon happen for you? - Top 10



Note: Showing only the top 10 most selected options.

Base: 601 (All respondents)

Which, if any, of the following has recently happened or will soon happen for you?

Option	Rank	Response %
Moving to a different city	1	13%
Buying a home	2	10%
Caring for a parent	3	7%
Starting college	4	6%
Starting a business	4	6%
Have a child learning how to drive	4	6%
Getting married	7	5%
Moving on your own for the first time	8	3%
Expecting a baby	8	3%
Have a child graduating high school	8	3%
Having a family member move in	8	3%
Getting divorced	12	2%
Newly single	12	2%
None of the above	14	55%

Note: Respondents could select multiple options

DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS

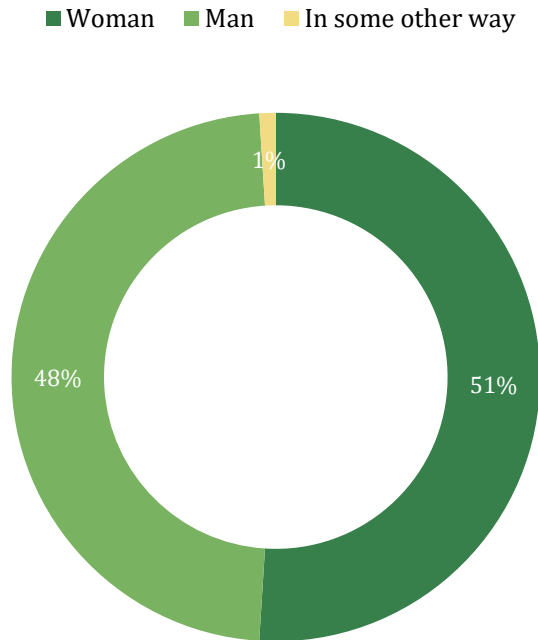
What state do you live in?

Option	Rank	Response %	Option	Rank	Response %
Washington	1	100%	Montana	0	0%
Alabama	0	0%	Nebraska	0	0%
Alaska	0	0%	Nevada	0	0%
Arizona	0	0%	New Hampshire	0	0%
Arkansas	0	0%	New Jersey	0	0%
California	0	0%	New Mexico	0	0%
Colorado	0	0%	New York	0	0%
Connecticut	0	0%	North Carolina	0	0%
Delaware	0	0%	North Dakota	0	0%
Florida	0	0%	Ohio	0	0%
Georgia	0	0%	Oklahoma	0	0%
Hawaii	0	0%	Oregon	0	0%
Idaho	0	0%	Pennsylvania	0	0%
Illinois	0	0%	Rhode Island	0	0%
Indiana	0	0%	South Carolina	0	0%
Iowa	0	0%	South Dakota	0	0%
Kansas	0	0%	Tennessee	0	0%
Kentucky	0	0%	Texas	0	0%
Louisiana	0	0%	Utah	0	0%
Maine	0	0%	Vermont	0	0%
Maryland	0	0%	Virginia	0	0%
Massachusetts	0	0%	Washington, D.C.	0	0%
Michigan	0	0%	West Virginia	0	0%
Minnesota	0	0%	Wisconsin	0	0%
Mississippi	0	0%	Wyoming	0	0%
Missouri	0	0%			

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The most selected choice was "Woman" (51%), followed by "Man" (48%).

Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?



Base: 601 (All respondents)

Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

Option	Rank	Response %
Woman	1	51%
Man	2	48%
In some other way	3	1%

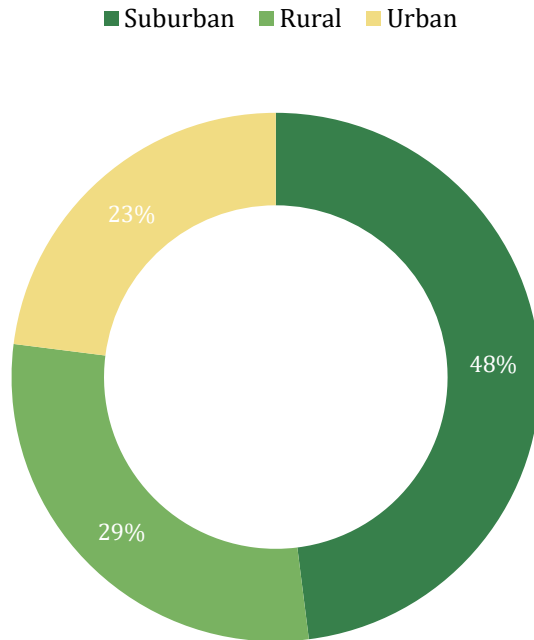
Note: Only a single option could be selected

Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way? (Other)

Word	Count	% Respondents
Non-binary	2	58%
Human	1	24%
Non Binary	2	18%
Fuck you	1	0%

The most selected choice was "Suburban" (48%), followed by "Rural" (29%).

How would you characterize the area you live in?



Base: 572 (95% of respondents)

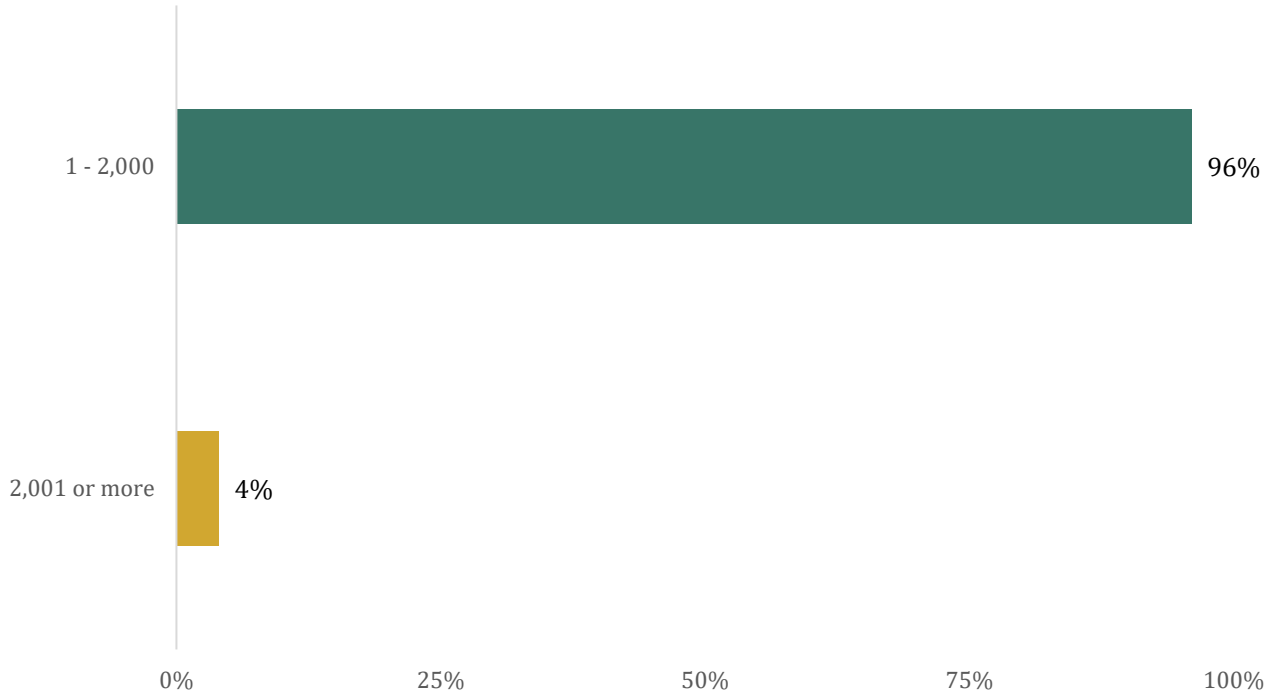
How would you characterize the area you live in?

Option	Rank	Response %
Suburban	1	48%
Rural	2	29%
Urban	3	23%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

Respondents answered from 1,930 to 2,005, with an average (mean) of 1,969.6 and a median of 1,968. The most frequent answer (mode) was 1,953.

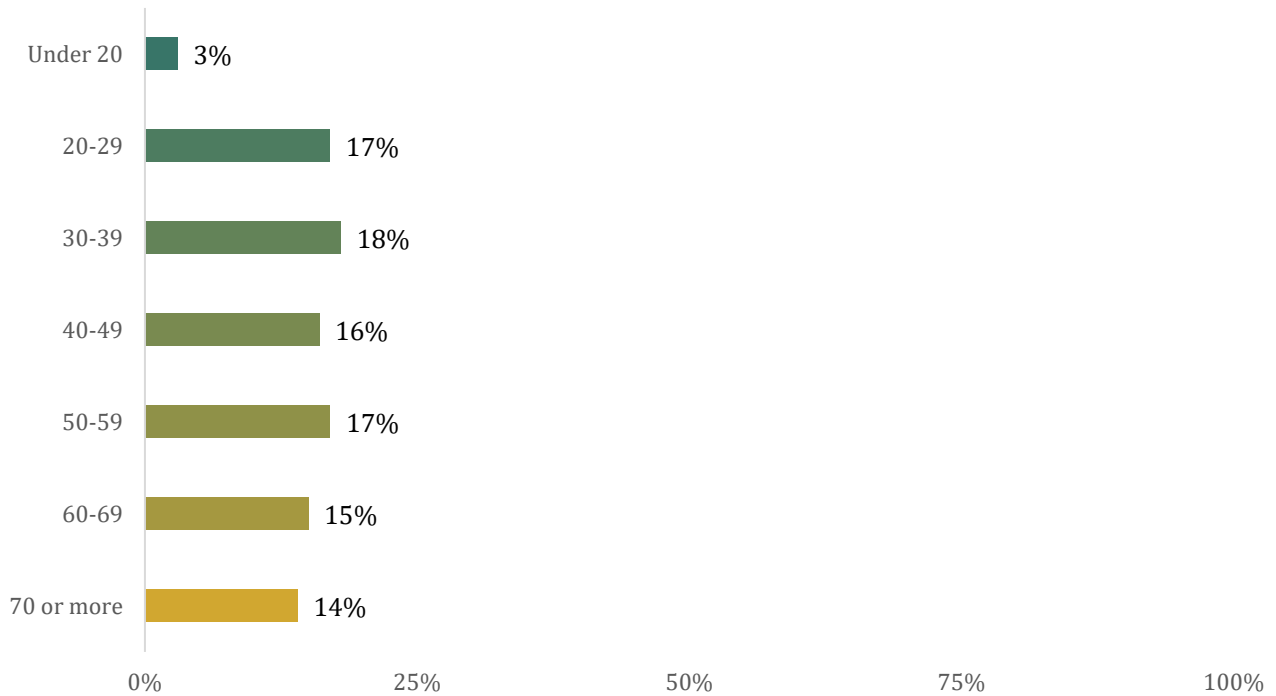
What is your year of birth?



Base: 601 (All respondents)

The three most selected choices were "30-39" (18%), "20-29" (17%), "50-59" (17%).

Derived: Age by Decade



Base: 601 (All respondents)

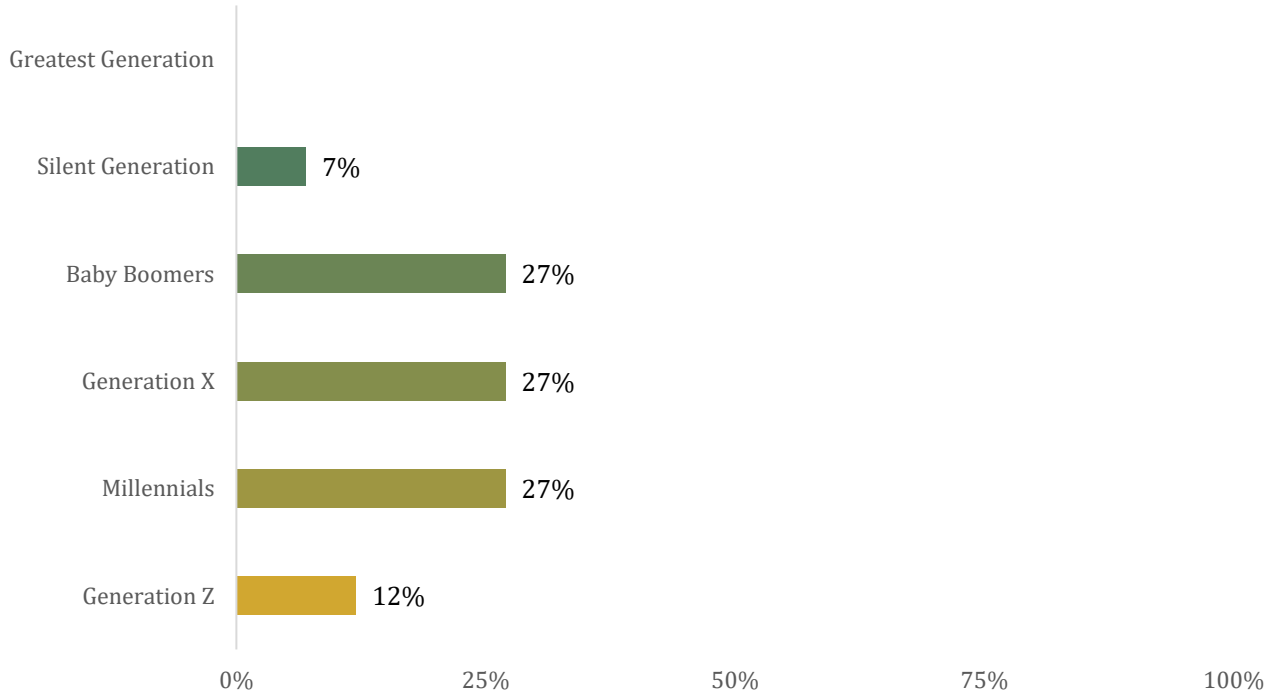
Derived: Age by Decade

Option	Response %	Cumulative %
Under 20	3%	3%
20-29	17%	20%
30-39	18%	38%
40-49	16%	54%
50-59	17%	71%
60-69	15%	86%
70+	14%	100%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The three most selected choices were "Baby Boomers" (27%), "Generation X" (27%), "Millennials" (27%).

Generation



Base: 601 (All respondents)

No respondent answered "Greatest Generation".

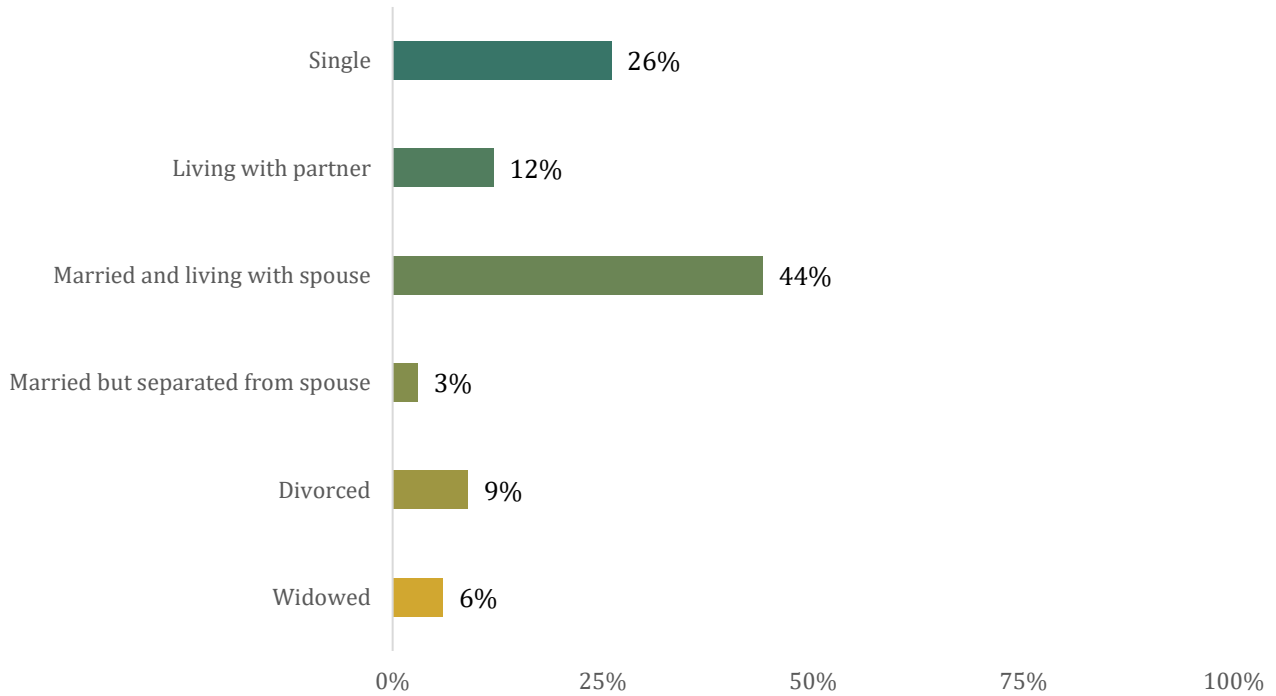
Generation

Option	Response %	Cumulative %
Greatest Generation	0%	0%
Silent Generation	7%	7%
Baby Boomers	27%	34%
Generation X	27%	61%
Millennials	27%	88%
Generation Z	12%	100%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The three most selected choices were "Married and living with spouse" (44%), "Single" (26%), "Living with partner" (12%).

What is your marital or relationship status?



Base: 601 (All respondents)

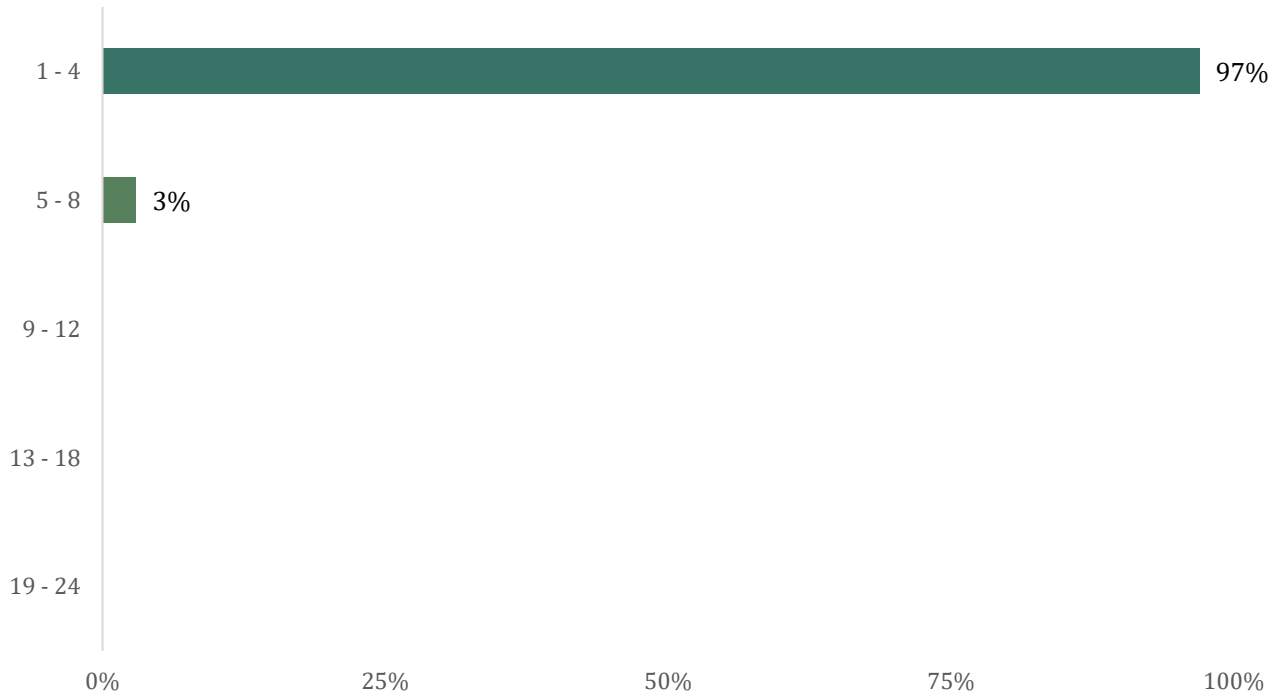
What is your marital or relationship status?

Option	Response %	Cumulative %
Single	26%	26%
Living with partner	12%	38%
Married and living with spouse	44%	82%
Married but separated from spouse	3%	85%
Divorced	9%	94%
Widowed	6%	100%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

Respondents answered from 1 to 12, with an average (mean) of 2.1 and a median of 2. The most frequent answer (mode) was 2.

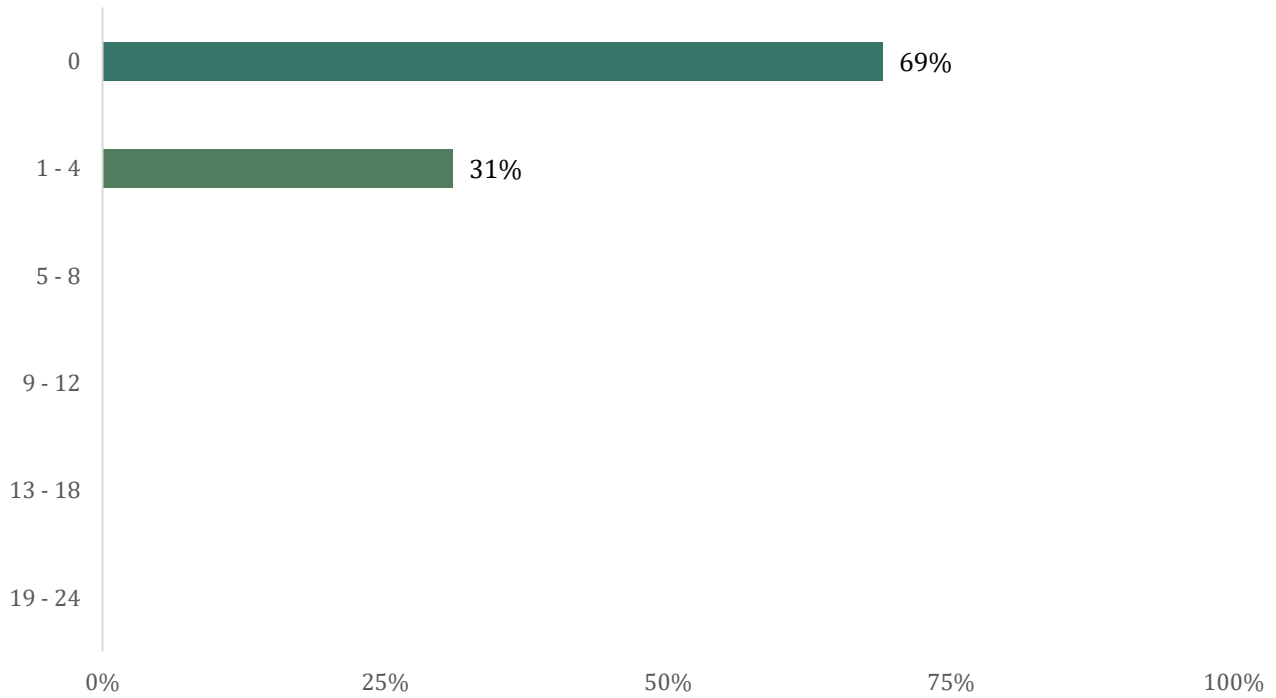
How many adults, ages 18 and older, including yourself, live in your household?



Base: 601 (All respondents)

Respondents answered from 0 to 7, with an average (mean) of 0.5 and a median of 0. The most frequent answer (mode) was 0.

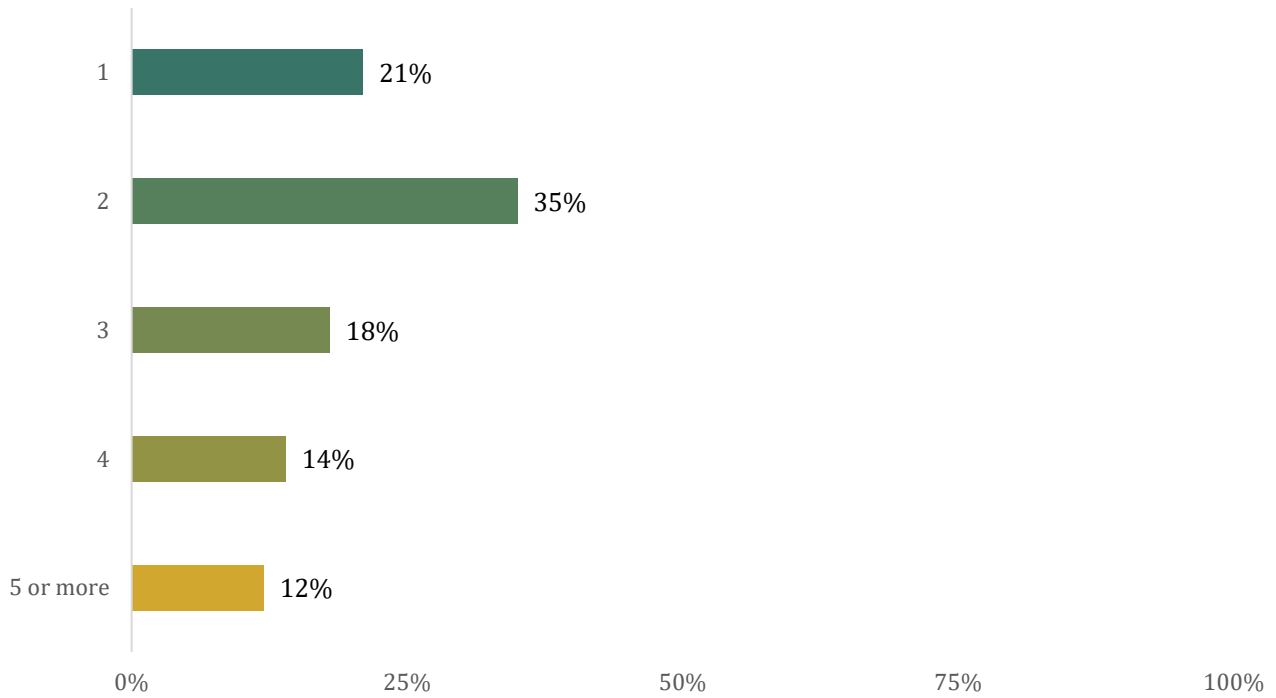
And how many children younger than 18 years of age live in your household?



Base: 601 (All respondents)

A majority of respondents (56%) rated this 4 or 5+.

Household Size



Base: 601 (All respondents)

Household Size

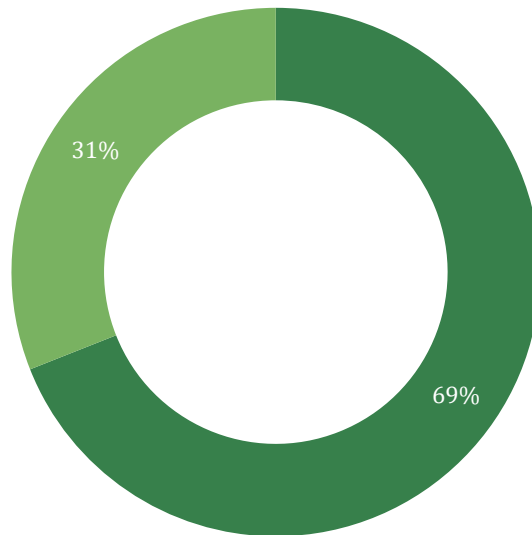
Option	Response %	Cumulative %
1	21%	21%
2	35%	56%
3	18%	74%
4	14%	88%
5+	12%	100%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

69% of respondents choose "No children at home" to "Children at Home".

Children at Home

■ No children at home ■ Children at home



Base: 601 (All respondents)

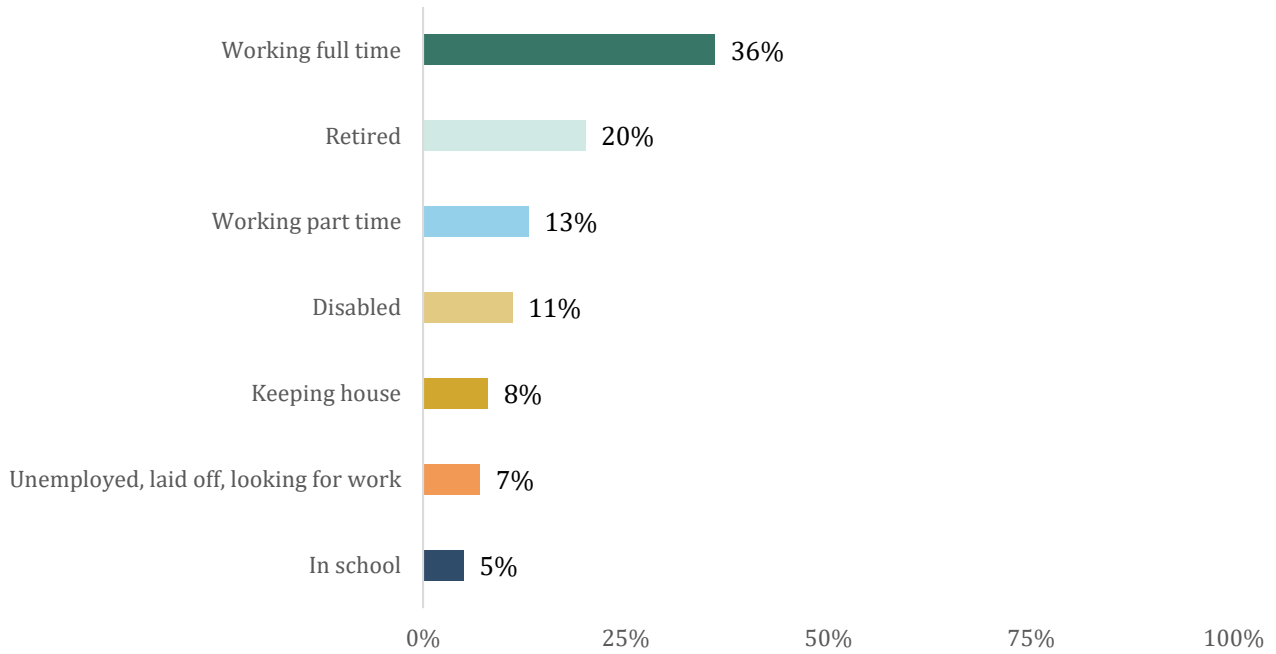
Children at Home

Option	Response %
No children at home	69%
Children at home	31%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The three most selected choices were "Working full time" (36%), "Retired" (20%), "Working part time" (13%).

Are you working full or part time, going to school, keeping house, or doing something else?



Base: 601 (All respondents)

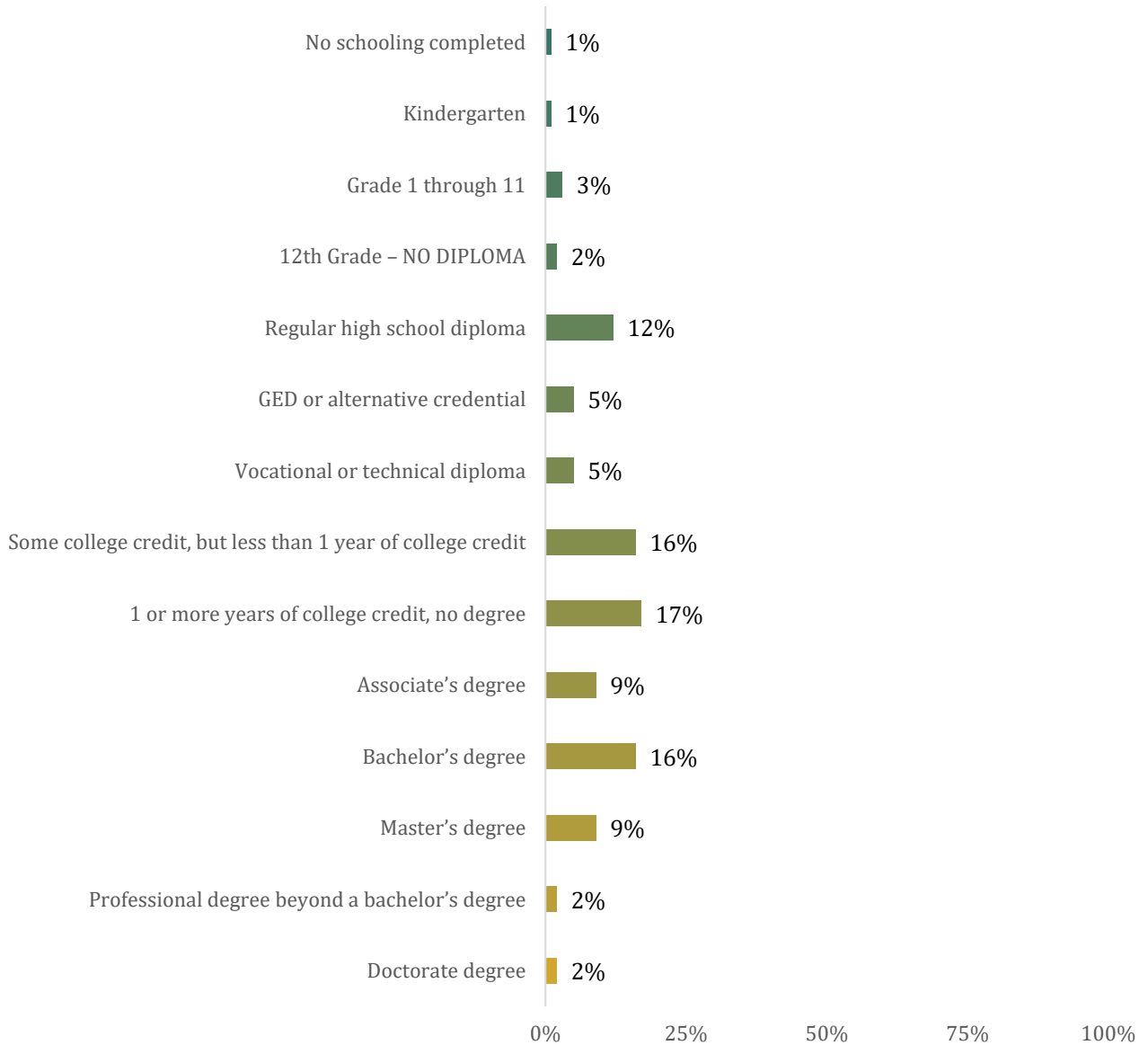
Are you working full or part time, going to school, keeping house, or doing something else?

Option	Rank	Response %
Working full time	1	36%
Retired	2	20%
Working part time	3	13%
Disabled	4	11%
Keeping house	5	8%
Unemployed, laid off, looking for work	6	7%
In school	7	5%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The three most selected choices were "1 or more years of college credit, no degree" (17%), "Some college credit, but less than 1 year of college credit" (16%), "Bachelor's degree" (16%).

What is the highest degree or level of school that you have completed?



Base: 601 (All respondents)

The least selected choices were "No schooling completed" (1%), "Kindergarten" (1%), "Nursery school" (0%).

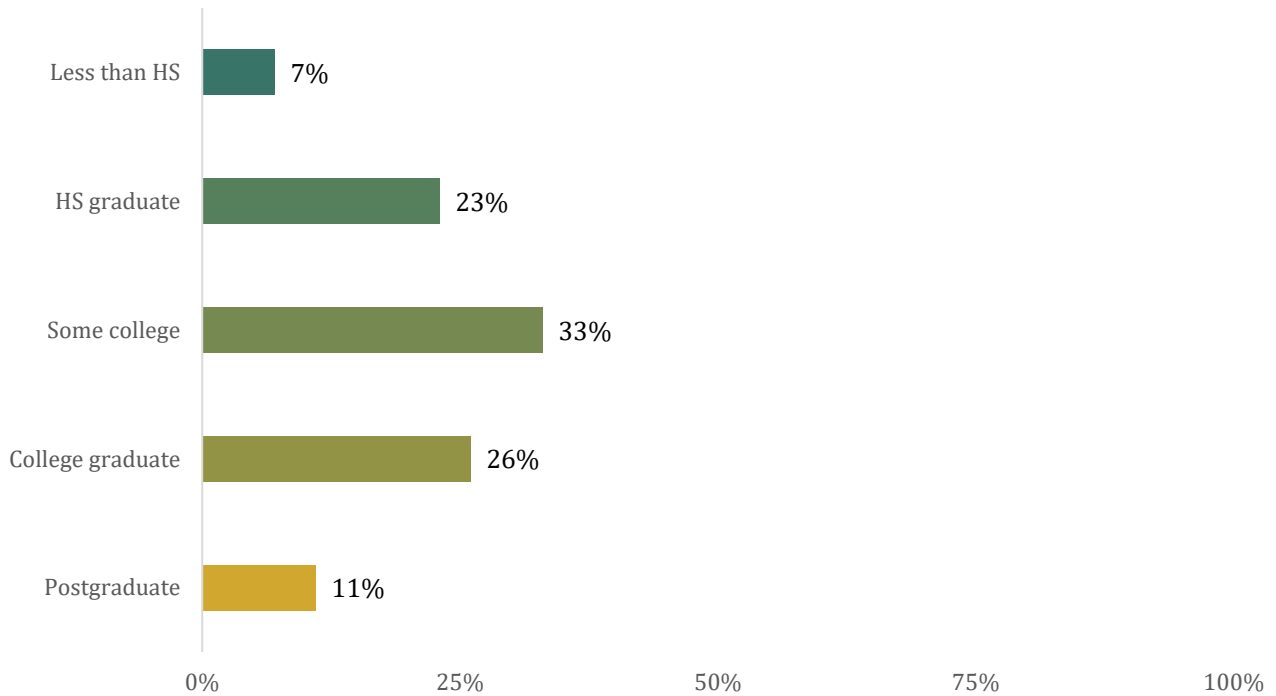
What is the highest degree or level of school that you have completed?

Option	Response %	Cumulative %
No schooling completed	1%	1%
Nursery school	0%	1%
Kindergarten	1%	2%
Grade 1 through 11	3%	5%
12th Grade - NO DIPLOMA	2%	7%
Regular high school diploma	12%	19%
GED or alternative credential	5%	24%
Vocational or technical diploma	5%	29%
Some college credit, but less than 1 year of college credit	16%	45%
1 or more years of college credit, no degree	17%	62%
Associate's degree	9%	71%
Bachelor's degree	16%	87%
Master's degree	9%	96%
Professional degree beyond a bachelor's degree	2%	98%
Doctorate degree	2%	100%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

Some respondents (37%) rated this college graduate or postgraduate.

Education Recategorized



Base: 588 (98% of respondents)

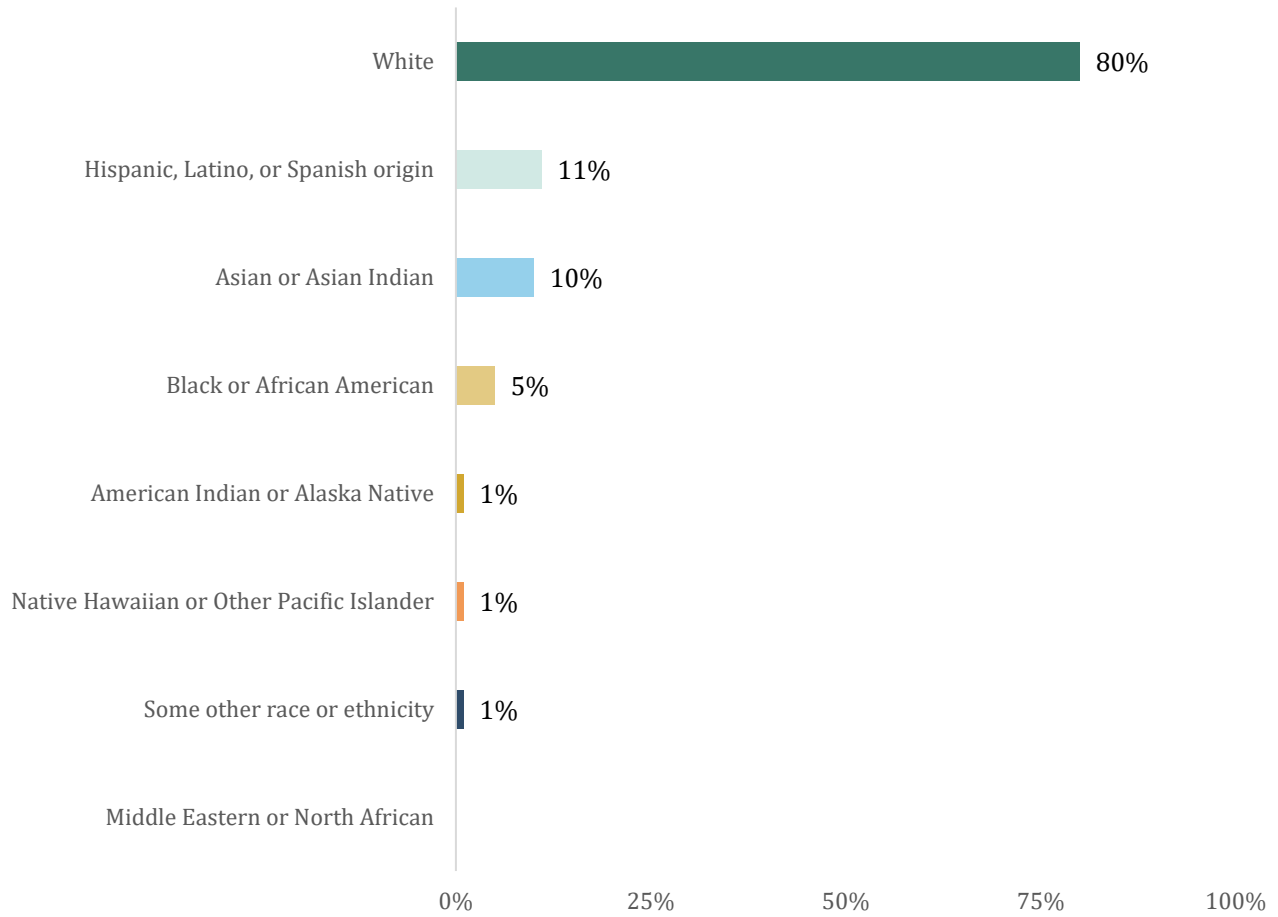
Education Recategorized

Option	Response %	Cumulative %
Less than HS	7%	7%
HS graduate	23%	30%
Some college	33%	63%
College graduate	26%	89%
Postgraduate	11%	100%

Note: Total exceeds 100% due to rounding.

The three most selected choices were "White" (80%), "Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin" (11%), "Asian or Asian Indian" (10%).

What is your race or ethnicity?



Base: 601 (All respondents)

Almost no one selected "Middle Eastern or North African" (0%).

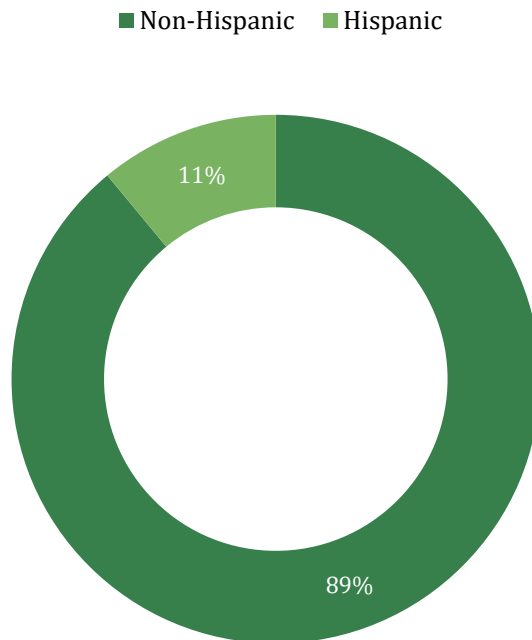
What is your race or ethnicity?

Option	Rank	Response %
White	1	80%
Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	2	11%
Asian or Asian Indian	3	10%
Black or African American	4	5%
American Indian or Alaska Native	5	1%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5	1%
Some other race or ethnicity	5	1%
Middle Eastern or North African	8	0%

Note: Respondents could select multiple options

89% of respondents choose "Non-Hispanic" to "Derived: Hispanicity Variable".

Derived: Hispanicity Variable



Base: 601 (All respondents)

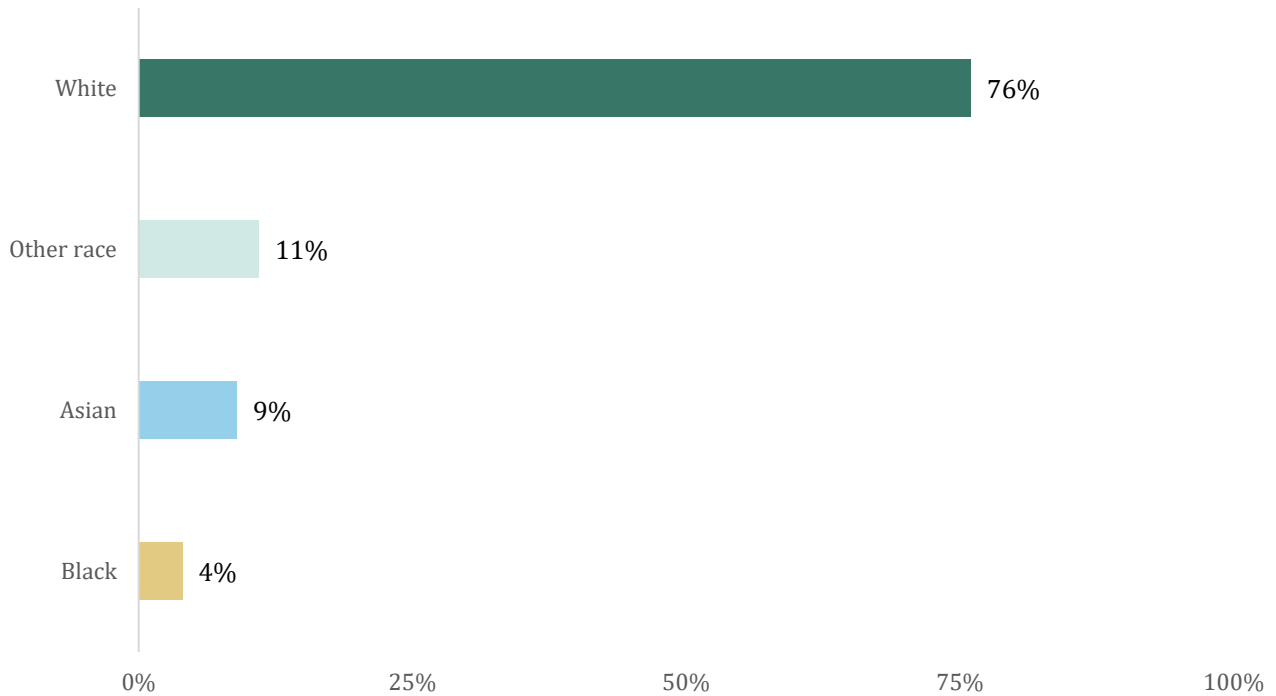
Derived: Hispanicity Variable

Option	Rank	Response %
Non-Hispanic	1	89%
Hispanic	2	11%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The three most selected choices were "White" (76%), "Other race" (11%), "Asian" (9%).

Derived: Race Variable



Base: 601 (All respondents)

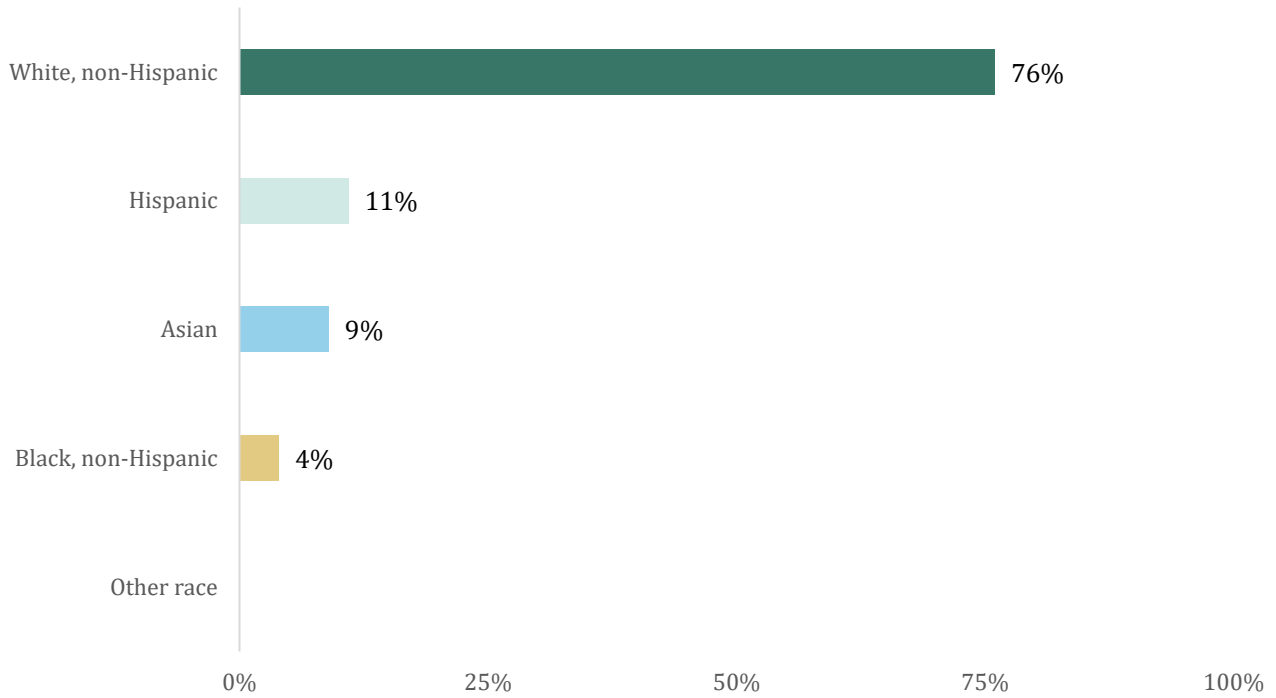
Derived: Race Variable

Option	Rank	Response %
White	1	76%
Other race	2	11%
Asian	3	9%
Black	4	4%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The three most selected choices were "White, non-Hispanic" (76%), "Hispanic" (11%), "Asian" (9%).

Race Ethnicity Variable



Base: 601 (All respondents)

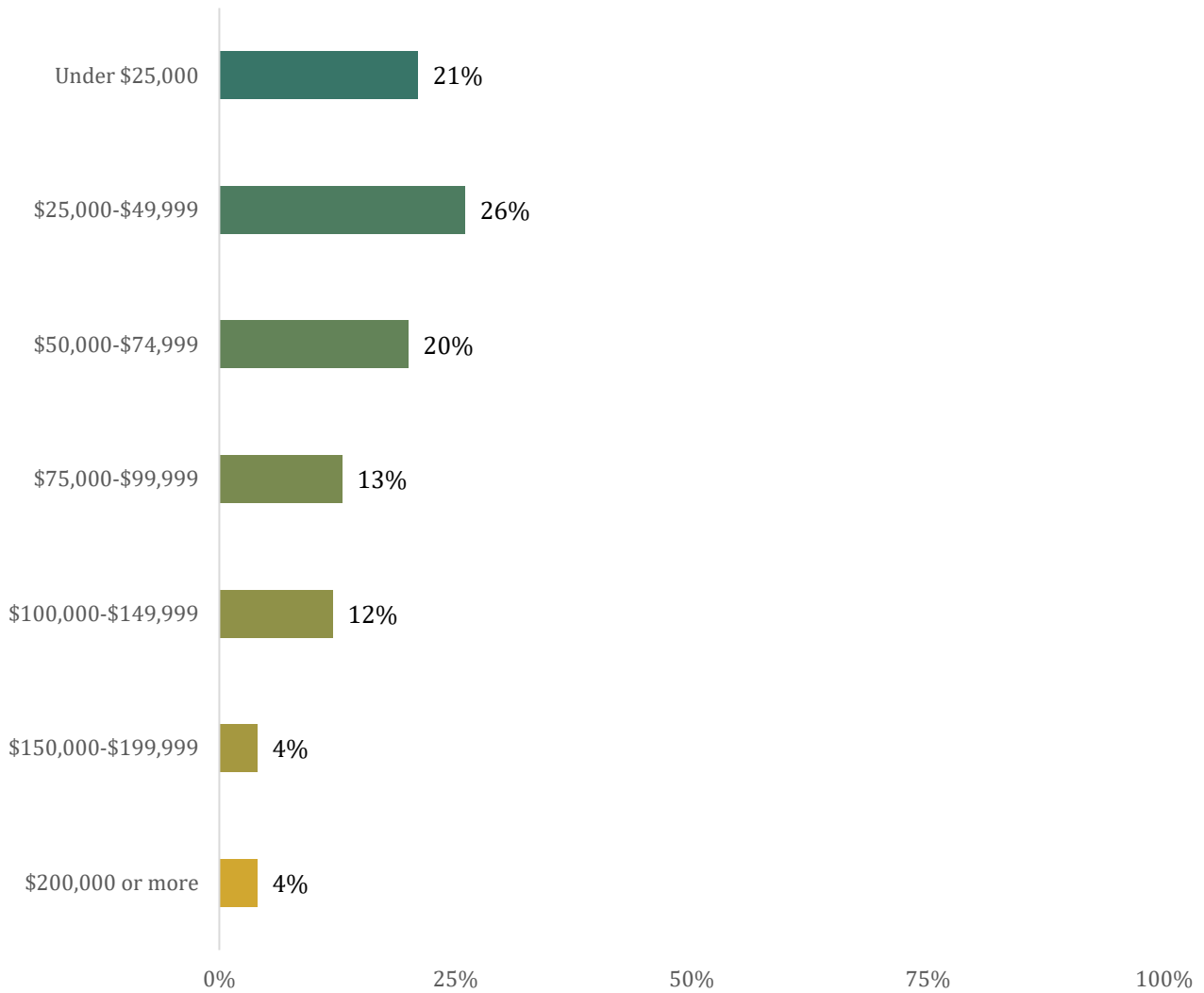
Race Ethnicity Variable

Option	Rank	Response %
White, non-Hispanic	1	76%
Hispanic	2	11%
Asian	3	9%
Black, non-Hispanic	4	4%
Other race	5	0%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The three most selected choices were "\$25,000-\$49,999" (26%), "Under \$25,000" (21%), "\$50,000-\$74,999" (20%).

Which category represents the total combined income of all members of your family during the past 12 months?



Base: 601 (All respondents)

Which category represents the total combined income of all members of your family during the past 12 months?

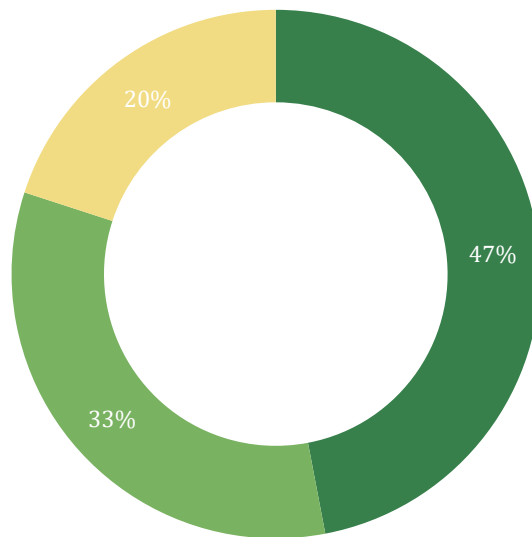
Option	Response %	Cumulative %
Under \$25,000	21%	21%
\$25,000-\$49,999	26%	47%
\$50,000-\$74,999	20%	67%
\$75,000-\$99,999	13%	80%
\$100,000-\$149,999	12%	92%
\$150,000-\$199,999	4%	96%
\$200,000+	4%	100%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The most selected choice was "Under \$50,000" (47%), followed by "\$50-\$99,999" (33%).

Household Income Summary

■ Under \$50,000 ■ \$50-\$99,999 ■ \$100,000 or more



Base: 601 (All respondents)

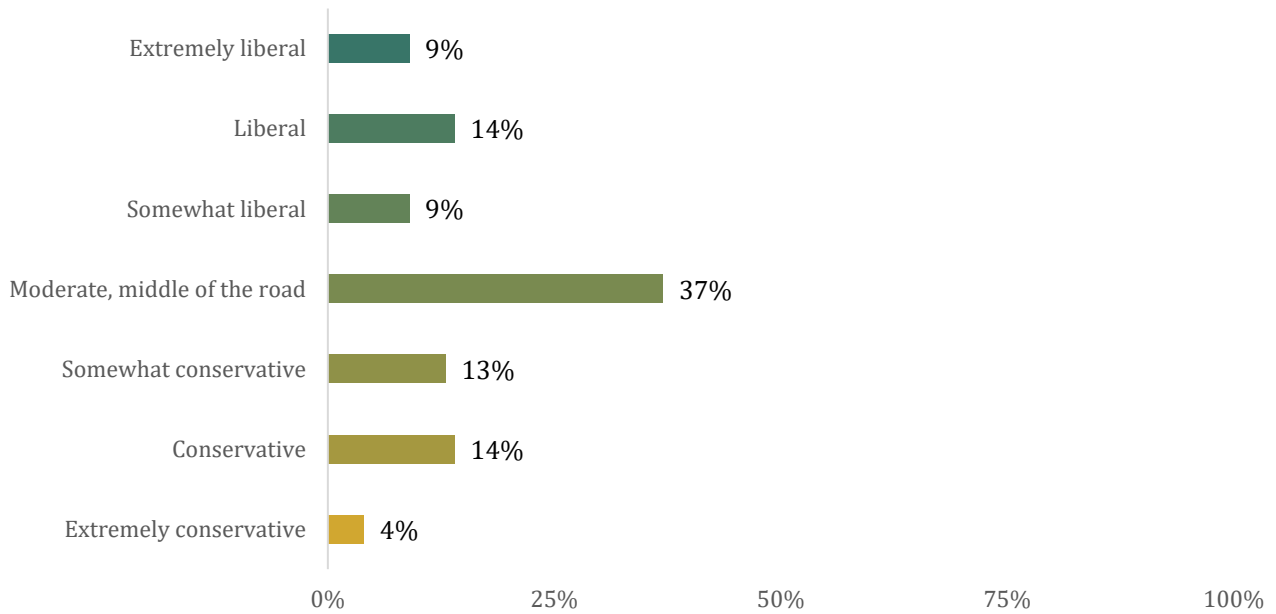
Household Income Summary

Option	Response %	Cumulative %
Under \$50,000	47%	47%
\$50-\$99,999	33%	80%
\$100,000+	20%	100%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The three most selected choices were "Moderate, middle of the road" (37%), "Liberal" (14%), "Conservative" (14%).

We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. Where would you place yourself on the following scale based on your political views?



Base: 601 (All respondents)

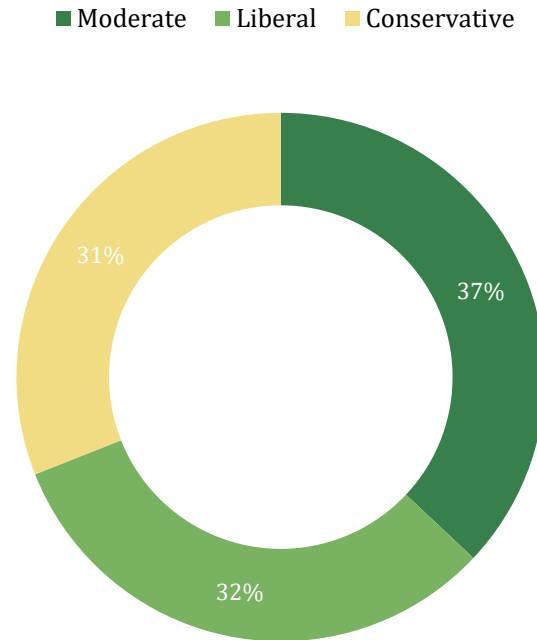
We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. Where would you place yourself on the following scale based on your political views?

Option	Response %	Cumulative %
Extremely liberal	9%	9%
Liberal	14%	23%
Somewhat liberal	9%	32%
Moderate, middle of the road	37%	69%
Somewhat conservative	13%	82%
Conservative	14%	96%
Extremely conservative	4%	100%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The most selected choice was "Moderate" (37%), followed by "Liberal" (32%).

Ideology



Base: 601 (All respondents)

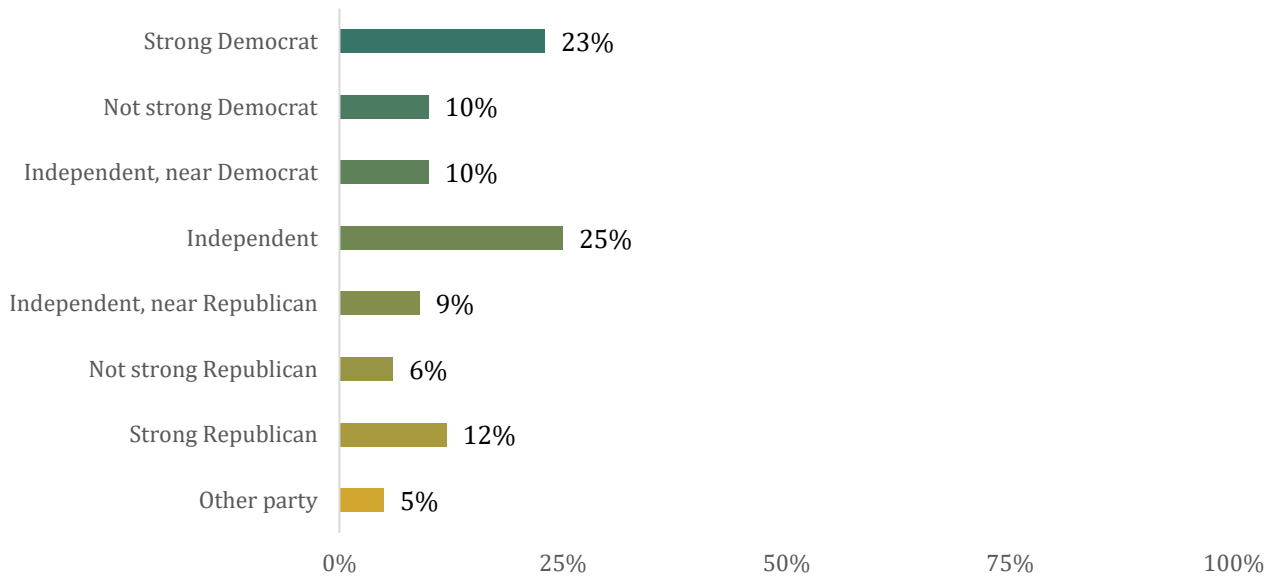
Ideology

Option	Rank	Response %
Moderate	1	37%
Liberal	2	32%
Conservative	3	31%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The three most selected choices were "Independent" (25%), "Strong Democrat" (23%), "Strong Republican" (12%).

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?



Base: 601 (All respondents)

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

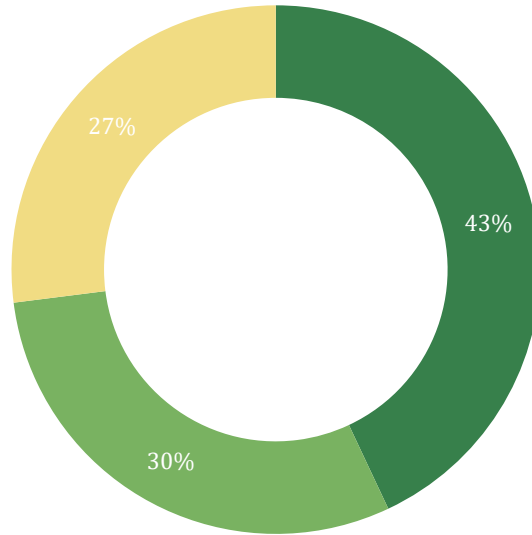
Option	Response %	Cumulative %
Strong Democrat	23%	23%
Not strong Democrat	10%	33%
Independent, near Democrat	10%	43%
Independent	25%	68%
Independent, near Republican	9%	77%
Not strong Republican	6%	83%
Strong Republican	12%	95%
Other party	5%	100%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The most selected choice was "Democratic Party" (43%), followed by "Independent" (30%).

Political Party

■ Democratic Party ■ Independent ■ Republican Party



Base: 601 (All respondents)

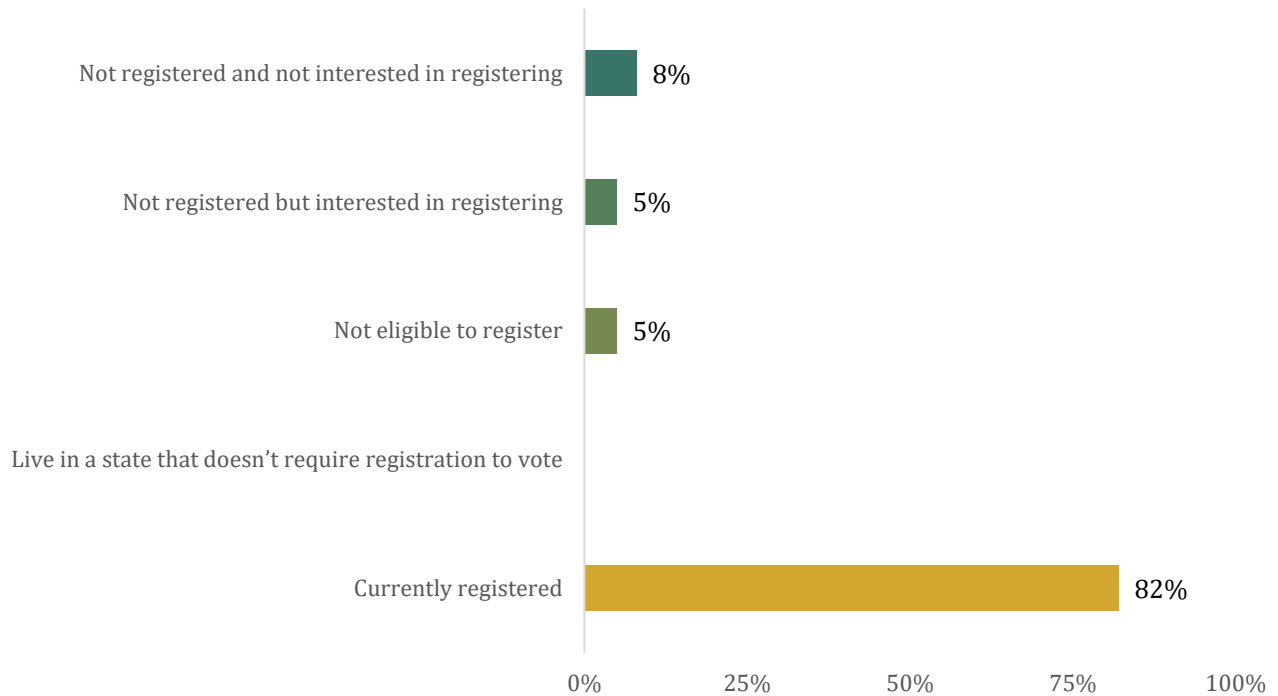
Political Party

Option	Rank	Response %
Democratic Party	1	43%
Independent	2	30%
Republican Party	3	27%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

Eight out of ten respondents (82%) rated this live in a state that doesn't require registration to vote or currently registered.

These days, many people don't believe their vote matters or are so busy they can't find time to register to vote or move around so often they don't get interested in registering, currently registered to vote in your precinct or election district, haven't you been able to register, or are you ineligible?



Base: 587 (98% of respondents)

No one selected "Live in a state that doesn't require registration to vote".

These days, many people don't believe their vote matters or are so busy they can't find time to register to vote or move around so often they don't ge...terested in registering, currently registered to vote in your precinct or election district, haven't you been able to register, or are you ineligible?

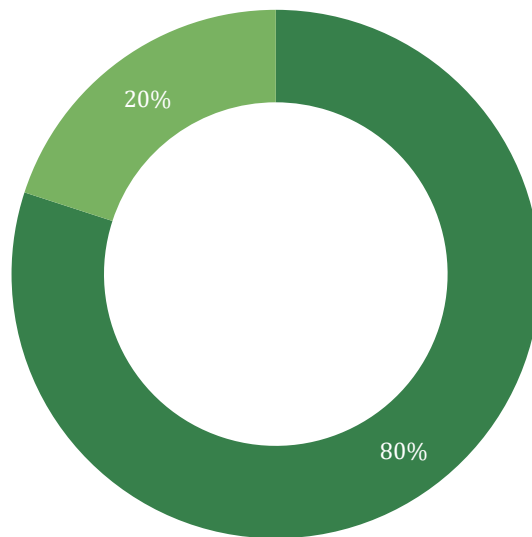
Option	Response %	Cumulative %
Not registered and not interested in registering	8%	8%
Not registered but interested in registering	5%	13%
Not eligible to register	5%	18%
Live in a state that doesn't require registration to vote	0%	18%
Currently registered	82%	100%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

80% of respondents choose "Currently a registered voter" to "Registered Voter".

Registered Voter

■ Currently a registered voter ■ Not a registered voter



Base: 601 (All respondents)

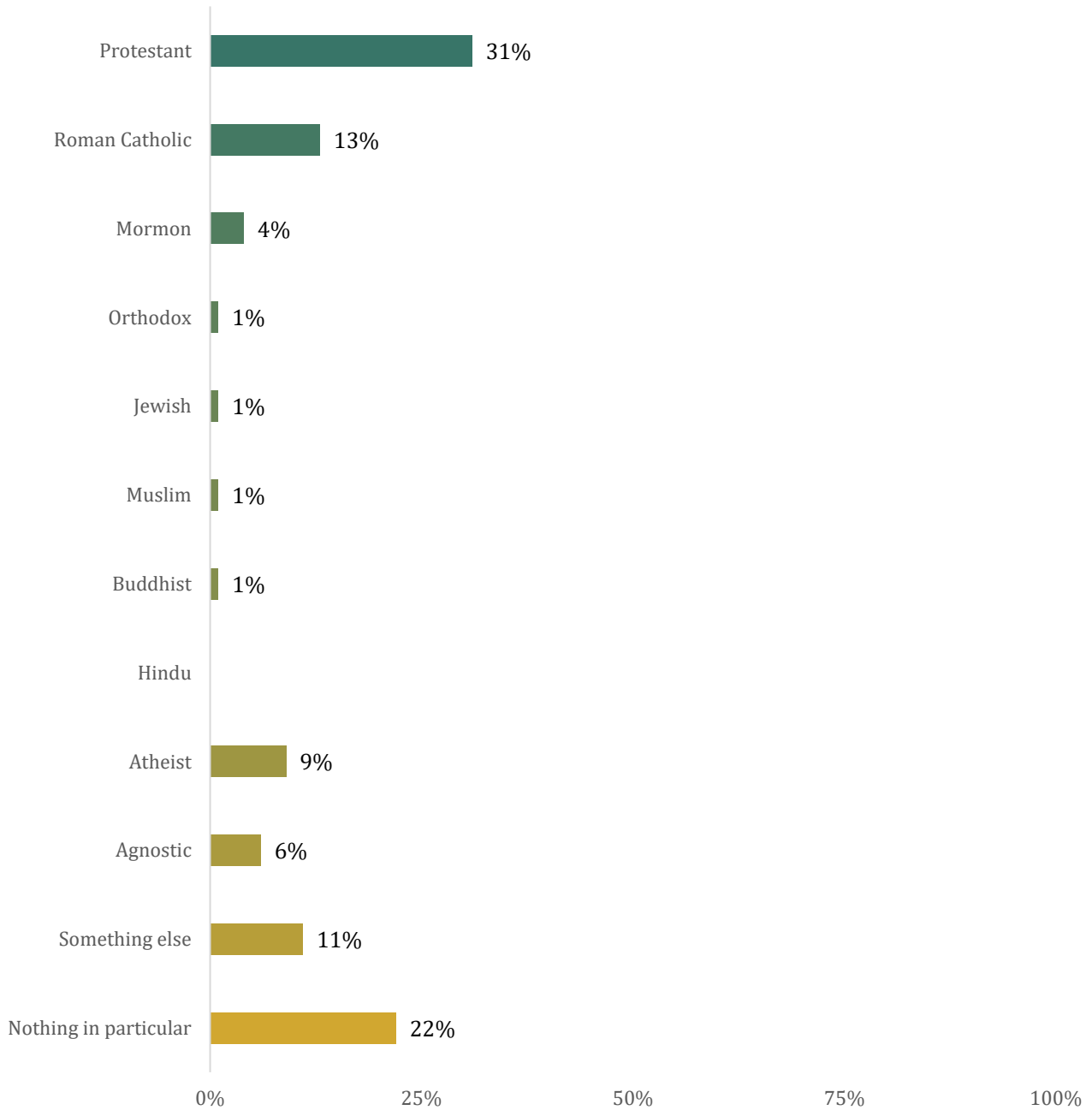
Registered Voter

Option	Response %
Currently a registered voter	80%
Not a registered voter	20%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The three most selected choices were "Protestant" (31%), "Nothing in particular" (22%), "Roman Catholic" (13%).

What is your present religion, if any?



Base: 601 (All respondents)

What is your present religion, if any?

Option	Response %	Cumulative %
Protestant	31%	31%
Roman Catholic	13%	44%
Mormon	4%	48%
Orthodox	1%	49%
Jewish	1%	50%
Muslim	1%	51%
Buddhist	1%	52%
Hindu	0%	52%
Atheist	9%	61%
Agnostic	6%	67%
Something else	11%	78%
Nothing in particular	22%	100%

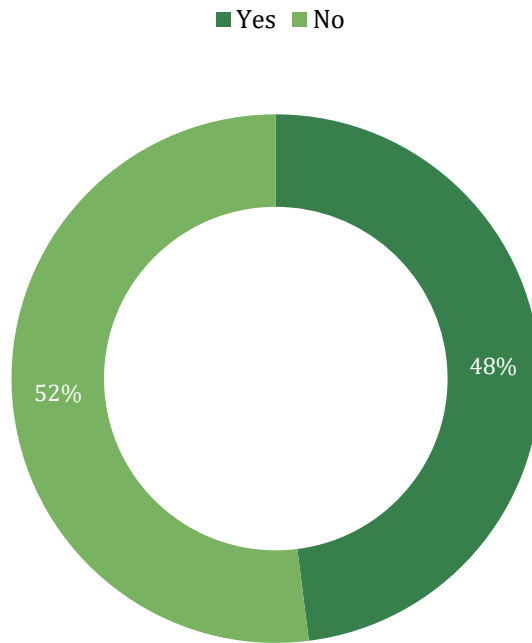
Note: Total does not add up to 100% due to rounding.

What is your present religion, if any? (Other)

Word	Count	% Respondents
Christian	17	26%
Pagan	3	7%
Jehovah's Witness	2	5%
Poop lover	1	5%
Seventh Day Adventist	2	4%
Wiccan	2	4%
Astrology	1	3%
Cristian Catholic	1	3%
Cristian. I follow the Bible. I don't go to church or follow a religion.	1	3%
Epsicpaline	1	3%

52% of respondents choose "No" to "Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?".

Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?



Base: 371 (62% of respondents)

Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

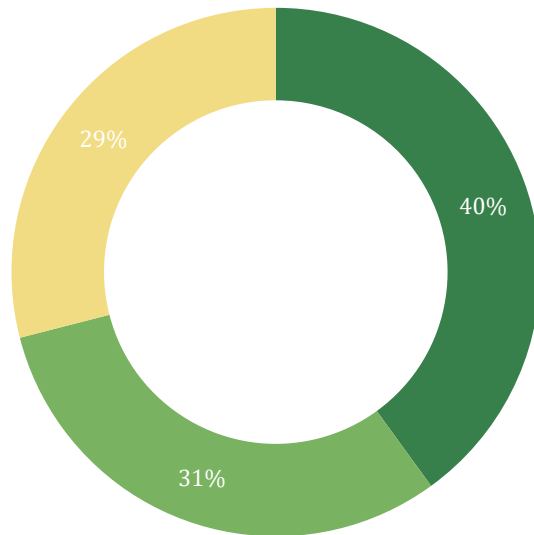
Option	Response %
Yes	48%
No	52%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

The most selected choice was "Non-Christian" (40%), followed by "Other Christian" (31%).

Derived: Present Religion Christian Category

■ Non-Christian ■ Other Christian ■ Born-again Christian



Base: 601 (All respondents)

Derived: Present Religion Christian Category

Option	Rank	Response %
Non-Christian	1	40%
Other Christian	2	31%
Born-again Christian	3	29%

Note: Only a single option could be selected

TOP CROSSTABS

Which of the following do you most agree with?

61% of Unemployed, laid off, looking for work respondents selected "In making custody decisions, courts favor mothers." in comparison to 40% of others.

Are you working full or part time, going to school, keeping house, or doing something else?							
%	Working full time	Working part time	Unemployed, laid off, looking for work	In school	Keeping house	Disabled	Retired
In making custody decisions, courts treat mothers and fathers equally.	↓ 46	61	↓ 39	23	60	↑ 69	↑ 71
In making custody decisions, courts favor mothers.	↑ 51	38	↑ 61	62	38	31	↓ 28
In making custody decisions, courts favor fathers.	4	1	0	15	2	0	1
Base	n=193	n=69	n=33	n=26	n=47	n=59	n=174

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

ΣΔ 123

Do you believe that today's family courts treat people differently because of race?

40% of Conservative respondents selected "Yes" in contrast to 80% of other respondents.

Ideology			
%	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	↑ 87	72	↓ 40
No	↓ 13	28	↑ 60
Base	n=152	n=137	n=109

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

ΣΔ 137

Do you believe that today's family courts treat people differently because of race?

55% of Republican Party respondents selected "No" contrasted with 21% of all others.

Political Party			
%	Democratic Party	Independent	Republican Party
Yes	↑ 82	72	↓ 45
No	↓ 18	28	↑ 55
Base	n=181	n=103	n=114

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

ΣΔ 117

TOP DEMOGRAPHIC X DEMOGRAPHIC CROSSTABS

Derived: Race Variable

40% of Generation Z respondents selected "White" as compared to 79% of others.

%	Generation					
	Greatest Generation	Silent Generation	Baby Boomers	Generation X	Millennials	Generation Z
White	0	↑ 94	↑ 87	73	↓ 67	↓ 40
Black	0	0	5	6	5	↑ 18
Asian	0	0	↓ 1	8	↑ 9	↑ 13
Other race	0	6	↓ 7	13	↑ 19	↑ 28
Base	n=0	n=62	n=212	n=120	n=147	n=60

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

ΣΔ 156

Which, if any, of the following has recently happened or will soon happen for you?

18% of Generation Z respondents selected "None of the above" as compared to 64% of those who answered differently.

Generation						
%	Greatest Generation	Silent Generation	Baby Boomers	Generation X	Millennials	Generation Z
Starting college	0	0	↓ 1	2	↑ 10	↑ 22
Moving on your own for the first time	0	0	0	0	4	↑ 22
Moving to a different city	0	6	↓ 8	12	16	↑ 23
Getting married	0	0	↓ 1	4	↑ 12	8
Buying a home	0	3	↓ 4	9	↑ 17	15
Starting a business	0	0	↓ 1	8	7	↑ 10
Expecting a baby	0	0	0	2	↑ 8	5
Getting divorced	0	0	2	2	1	2
Newly single	0	0	2	3	1	5
Have a child learning how to drive	0	0	↓ 1	↑ 14	3	7
Have a child graduating high school	0	0	0	↑ 8	3	5
Having a family member move in	0	3	2	3	5	5
Caring for a parent	0	2	7	10	10	10
None of the above	0	↑ 90	↑ 77	52	↓ 42	↓ 18
Base	n=0	n=62	n=212	n=120	n=147	n=60

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

ΣΔ 273

Derived: Race Variable

54% of Single respondents selected "White" compared to 82% of others.

What is your marital or relationship status?						
%	Single	Living with partner	Married and living with spouse	Married but separated from spouse	Divorced	Widowed
White	↓ 54	73	↑ 80	82	84	↑ 96
Black	↑ 16	2	↓ 2	6	4	4
Asian	↑ 11	7	5	0	1	0
Other race	↑ 19	18	12	12	11	0
Base	n=142	n=60	n=261	n=17	n=75	n=46

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

ΣΔ 93

Which, if any, of the following has recently happened or will soon happen for you?

85% of Widowed respondents selected "None of the above" compared to 57% of those who answered differently.

What is your marital or relationship status?						
%	Single	Living with partner	Married and living with spouse	Married but separated from spouse	Divorced	Widowed
Starting college	↑ 12	7	↓ 3	0	3	2
Moving on your own for the first time	↑ 10	5	↓ 1	0	0	0
Moving to a different city	↑ 17	↑ 27	↓ 9	6	8	7
Getting married	4	↑ 25	3	0	3	0
Buying a home	11	↑ 18	9	0	8	2
Starting a business	5	↑ 10	5	0	4	0
Expecting a baby	1	5	4	6	0	0
Getting divorced	0	0	1	41	1	0
Newly single	4	0	↓ <1	6	↑ 5	2
Have a child learning how to drive	2	3	7	6	7	0
Have a child graduating high school	1	3	↑ 5	0	0	0
Having a family member move in	4	2	4	12	4	0
Caring for a parent	↑ 13	3	8	18	3	4
None of the above	↓ 43	↓ 38	↑ 66	35	↑ 73	↑ 85
Base	n=142	n=60	n=261	n=17	n=75	n=46

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

Which, if any, of the following has recently happened or will soon happen for you?

85% of Retired respondents selected "None of the above" in contrast to 48% of everyone else.

Are you working full or part time, going to school, keeping house, or doing something else?							
%	Working full time	Working part time	Unemployed, laid off, looking for work	In school	Keeping house	Disabled	Retired
Starting college	6	↑ 10	6	31	4	2	0
Moving on your own for the first time	4	4	0	19	4	2	0
Moving to a different city	16	13	12	27	9	12	↓ 7
Getting married	↑ 8	4	6	4	11	5	↓ 1
Buying a home	↑ 13	14	6	8	17	3	↓ 3
Starting a business	7	↑ 10	↑ 18	4	4	0	0
Expecting a baby	↑ 5	4	3	0	6	0	0
Getting divorced	3	0	3	0	0	3	2
Newly single	3	3	6	0	0	2	1
Have a child learning how to drive	↑ 9	7	6	4	2	2	0
Have a child graduating high school	↑ 5	1	6	4	2	2	0
Having a family member move in	4	6	0	4	6	5	2
Caring for a parent	9	12	9	8	11	12	↓ 3
None of the above	↓ 46	↓ 48	45	27	55	63	↑ 85
Base	n=193	n=69	n=33	n=26	n=47	n=59	n=174

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

ΣΔ 147

Derived: Race Variable

48% of 20-29 respondents selected "White" contrasted with 80% of others.

Derived: Age by Decade							
%	Under 20	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
White	47	↓ 48	68	71	82	↑ 85	↑ 91
Black	13	↑ 15	4	11	0	6	2
Asian	13	↑ 12	9	8	5	↓ 1	↓ 1
Other race	27	↑ 26	19	10	12	9	↓ 6
Base	n=15	n=82	n=104	n=72	n=74	n=127	n=127

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

ΣΔ 117

Which, if any, of the following has recently happened or will soon happen for you?

86% of 70+ respondents selected "None of the above" in comparison to 52% of others.

Derived: Age by Decade								
	%	Under 20	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Starting college	27	↑ 17	8	3	3	↓ 1	0	0
Moving on your own for the first time	20	↑ 16	3	0	0	0	0	0
Moving to a different city	27	↑ 20	15	14	11	9	↓ 6	↓ 6
Getting married	0	↑ 16	9	7	3	↓ 1	0	0
Buying a home	7	↑ 17	↑ 18	10	9	↓ 4	↓ 2	↓ 2
Starting a business	13	6	↑ 10	↑ 10	4	↓ 1	↓ 1	↓ 1
Expecting a baby	7	5	↑ 10	3	0	0	0	0
Getting divorced	0	1	2	4	0	2	2	2
Newly single	13	1	2	3	4	2	0	0
Have a child learning how to drive	13	2	4	↑ 14	↑ 12	↓ 1	0	0
Have a child graduating high school	7	4	3	↑ 8	4	0	0	0
Having a family member move in	0	5	7	3	4	2	2	2
Caring for a parent	13	6	12	8	14	6	4	4
None of the above	7	↓ 30	↓ 41	↓ 46	57	↑ 80	↑ 86	↑ 86
Base	n=15	n=82	n=104	n=72	n=74	n=127	n=127	n=127

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

ΣΔ 295

Derived: Present Religion Christian Category

54% of 20-29 respondents selected "Non-Christian" vs. 36% of those who answered differently.

Derived: Age by Decade							
%	Under 20	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Born-again Christian	27	21	23	28	27	34	28
Other Christian	33	26	↓ 25	29	36	38	↑ 47
Non-Christian	40	↑ 54	↑ 52	43	36	↓ 28	↓ 25
Base	n=15	n=82	n=104	n=72	n=74	n=127	n=127

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

ΣΔ 91

Which, if any, of the following has recently happened or will soon happen for you?

71% of 1 respondents selected "None of the above" in comparison to 55% of other respondents.

	Household Size				
%	1	2	3	4	5+
Starting college	4	4	6	6	↑ 10
Moving on your own for the first time	3	3	4	2	4
Moving to a different city	10	14	11	12	12
Getting married	↓ 1	7	8	3	6
Buying a home	6	11	10	11	7
Starting a business	0	5	↑ 9	3	9
Expecting a baby	0	3	↑ 7	3	3
Getting divorced	3	2	1	0	1
Newly single	↑ 5	↓ <1	2	2	3
Have a child learning how to drive	0	↓ 1	8	8	↑ 18
Have a child graduating high school	0	0	5	↑ 12	4
Having a family member move in	3	2	5	2	↑ 10
Caring for a parent	↓ 4	9	8	14	7
None of the above	↑ 71	62	↓ 49	53	↓ 46
Base	n=140	n=222	n=105	n=66	n=68

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

ΣΔ 115

Which, if any, of the following has recently happened or will soon happen for you?

66% of No children at home respondents selected "None of the above" as compared to 41% of Children at home respondents.

	Children at Home	
	%	
	No children at home	Children at home
Starting college	↓ 4	↑ 9
Moving on your own for the first time	3	4
Moving to a different city	12	13
Getting married	5	5
Buying a home	9	11
Starting a business	↓ 4	↑ 8
Expecting a baby	↓ 1	↑ 7
Getting divorced	2	2
Newly single	2	2
Have a child learning how to drive	↓ 1	↑ 15
Have a child graduating high school	↓ <1	↑ 9
Having a family member move in	3	5
Caring for a parent	8	9
None of the above	↑ 66	↓ 41
Base	n=437	n=164

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

ΣΔ 124

Derived: Hispanicity Variable

100% of Hispanic respondents selected "Hispanic" as compared to 0% of all other respondents.

Race Ethnicity Variable					
%	White, non-Hispanic	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian	Other race
Hispanic	0	0	↑ 100	0	0
Non-Hispanic	↑ 100	100	0	100	100
Base	n=452	n=36	n=40	n=33	n=40

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

ΣΔ 127

Derived: Race Variable

100% of White, non-Hispanic respondents selected "White" contrasted with 0% of all others.

Race Ethnicity Variable					
%	White, non-Hispanic	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian	Other race
White	↑ 100	0	0	0	0
Black	0	↑ 100	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	↑ 100	0
Other race	0	0	↑ 100	0	↑ 100
Base	n=452	n=36	n=40	n=33	n=40

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

ΣΔ 486

Which, if any, of the following has recently happened or will soon happen for you?

66% of White, non-Hispanic respondents selected "None of the above" contrasted with 38% of those who answered differently.

	Race Ethnicity Variable					
	%	White, non-Hispanic	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian	Other race
Starting college		↓ 3	11	↑ 20	9	5
Moving on your own for the first time		↓ 2	↑ 11	↑ 10	↑ 9	0
Moving to a different city		↓ 10	22	↑ 25	21	10
Getting married		5	3	8	6	8
Buying a home		↓ 7	14	↑ 22	18	15
Starting a business		4	0	↑ 12	6	8
Expecting a baby		3	0	8	3	2
Getting divorced		2	0	2	3	0
Newly single		2	3	5	0	5
Have a child learning how to drive		4	3	5	9	8
Have a child graduating high school		2	3	0	3	↑ 10
Having a family member move in		3	3	8	0	8
Caring for a parent		7	11	8	3	↑ 18
None of the above		↑ 66	44	↓ 35	↓ 33	↓ 40
Base		n=452	n=36	n=40	n=33	n=40

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

ΣΔ 228

Derived: Race Variable

Of those who chose "Starting college", 45% also selected "White" as compared to 73% of all other respondents.

Which, if any, of the following has recently happened or will soon happen for you?														
%	Starting college	Moving on your own for the first time	Moving to a different city	Getting married	Buying a home	Starting a business	Expecting a baby	Getting divorced	Newly single	Have a child learning how to drive	Have a child graduating high school	Having a family member move in	Caring for a parent	None of the above
White	↓ 45	42	↓ 60	70	↓ 54	66	71	82	62	68	62	68	69	184
Black	13	21	11	3	9	0	0	0	8	4	6	5	8	5
Asian	10	16	10	7	11	7	6	9	0	11	6	0	2	↓ 3
Other race	132	21	19	20	127	28	24	9	31	18	25	27	21	↓ 8
Base	n=31	n=19	n=73	n=30	n=56	n=29	n=17	n=11	n=13	n=28	n=16	n=22	n=48	n=355

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

ΣΔ 131

Derived: Present Religion Christian Category

20% of Conservative respondents selected "Non-Christian" vs. 47% of those who answered differently.

Ideology			
%	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Born-again Christian	↓ 13	27	↑ 41
Other Christian	31	34	39
Non-Christian	↑ 56	39	↓ 20
Base	n=190	n=217	n=194

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

ΣΔ 96

Derived: Present Religion Christian Category

18% of Republican Party respondents selected "Non-Christian" as compared to 47% of others.

Political Party			
%	Democratic Party	Independent	Republican Party
Born-again Christian	↓ 17	26	↑ 42
Other Christian	32	33	40
Non-Christian	↑ 51	40	↓ 18
Base	n=253	n=171	n=177

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

ΣΔ 88

Which, if any, of the following has recently happened or will soon happen for you?

63% of Currently a registered voter respondents selected "None of the above" in contrast to 43% of Not a registered voter respondents.

	Registered Voter		
	%	Currently a registered voter	Not a registered voter
Starting college		5	6
Moving on your own for the first time		3	4
Moving to a different city		↓ 11	↑ 19
Getting married		5	6
Buying a home		↓ 8	↑ 16
Starting a business		↓ 4	↑ 9
Expecting a baby		3	3
Getting divorced		1	4
Newly single		2	4
Have a child learning how to drive		4	7
Have a child graduating high school		↓ 2	↑ 7
Having a family member move in		3	7
Caring for a parent		7	12
None of the above		↑ 63	↓ 43
Base		n=494	n=107

↑ indicates cells that are significantly greater than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

↓ indicates cells that are significantly less than all other cells in this row at a 95% confidence level.

ΣΔ 94

APPENDIX A - RESEARCHSCAPE METHODOLOGY

The results in this report are from an online survey that was fielded from August 25 to 27, 2021. There were 601 respondents that completed the entire survey.

As this was not a probability-based sample, calculating the theoretical margin of sampling error is not applicable. However, as with probability surveys, it is important to keep in mind that results are estimates and typically vary within a narrow range around the actual value that would be calculated by completing a census of everyone in a population. One estimate of this precision is the credibility interval; for this survey, the credibility interval is plus or minus 6 percentage points for questions answered by all respondents (the interval is larger for questions answered by fewer respondents). Again, as with probability surveys, on occasion the results from a particular question will be completely outside a typical interval of error.

There are many types of survey errors that can limit the ability to generalize to a population. Throughout the research process, Researchscape followed a Total Survey Quality approach designed to minimize error at each stage. Total Survey Quality, also known as Total Survey Error, recognizes that multiple sources of error can reduce the validity of survey research. Besides sampling error, five types of non-sampling error can occur: specification error, frame error, nonresponse error, measurement error, and processing error. At each step in the survey research process, the research team followed best practices and used quality controls to minimize the impact of these sources of error. Panel surveys sometimes suffer from inattentive respondents or spam. Researchscape followed a 43-step process for data cleansing, profiling responses on five behaviors (inattentiveness, speed of response, straight-lining, poor verbatim responses, and suspicious IP activity). Any respondent committing two or more penalties was removed from the data set; research on research has shown that results are less representative when excluding respondents who commit one penalty, as any one behavior might be typical of that respondent or a momentary lapse of attentiveness. Researchscape is confident that the information gathered from this survey can be used to make important business decisions related to this topic.

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